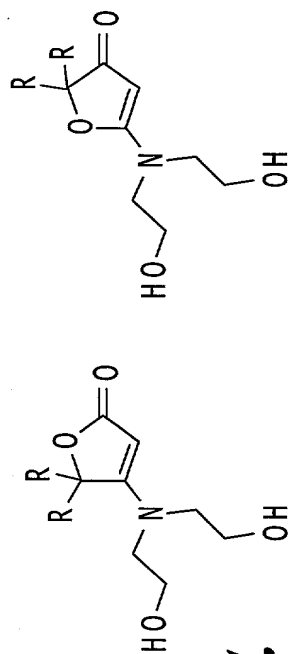
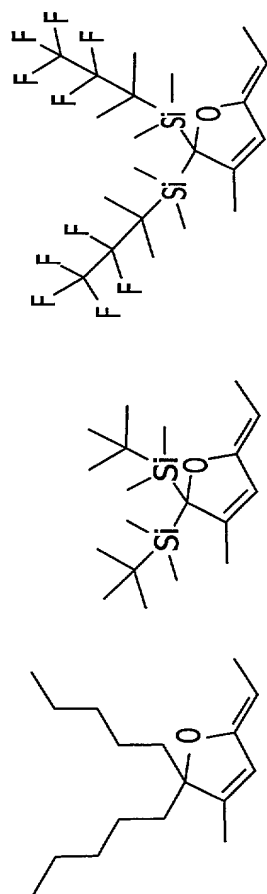


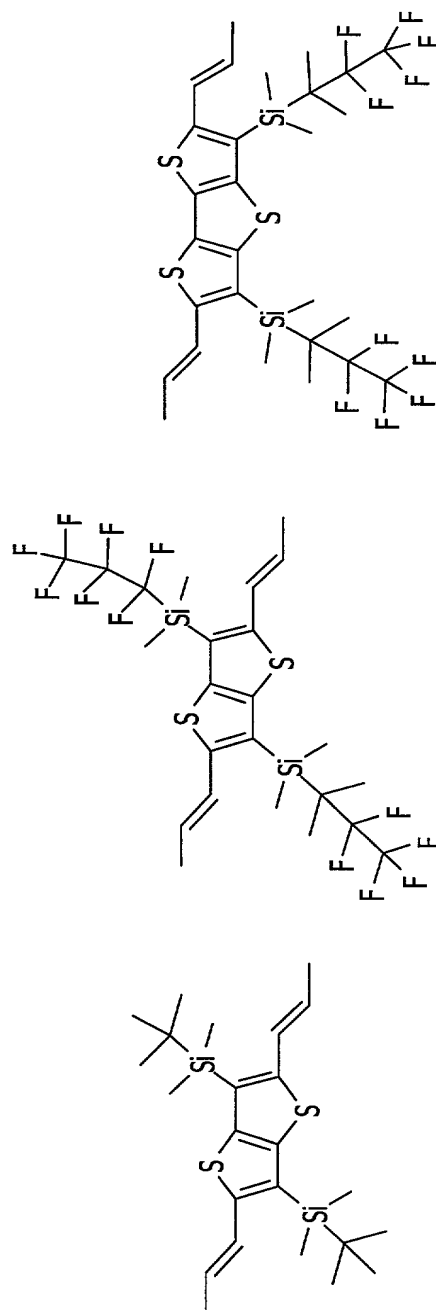
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**Fig. 1A.**

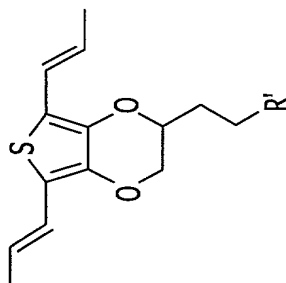
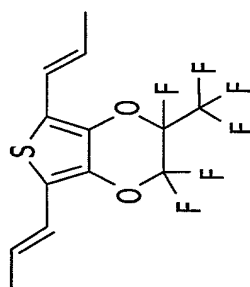
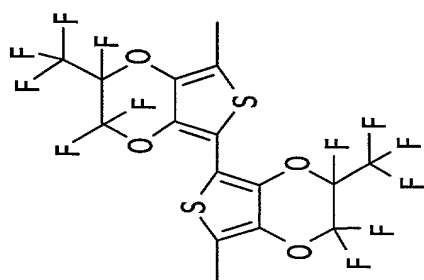


**Fig. 1B.**

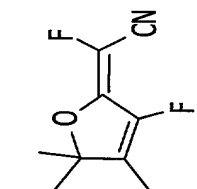
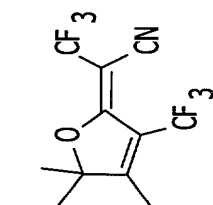
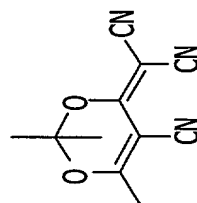
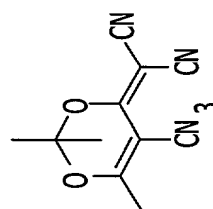
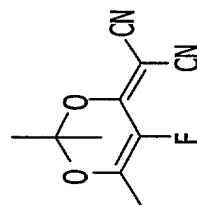


**Fig. 1C.**

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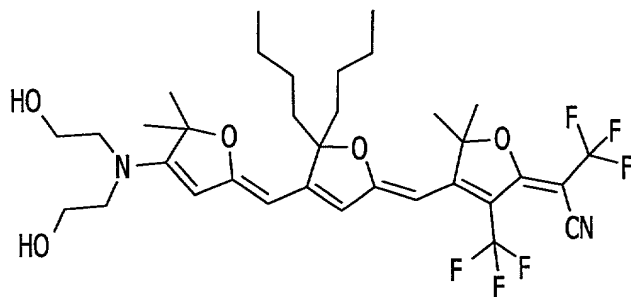


*Fig. 1D.*

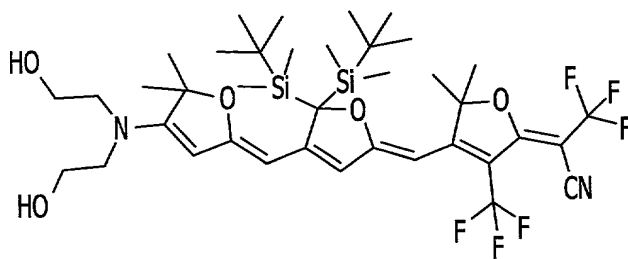


*Fig. 1E.*

*Fig. 2A.*



*Fig. 2B.*

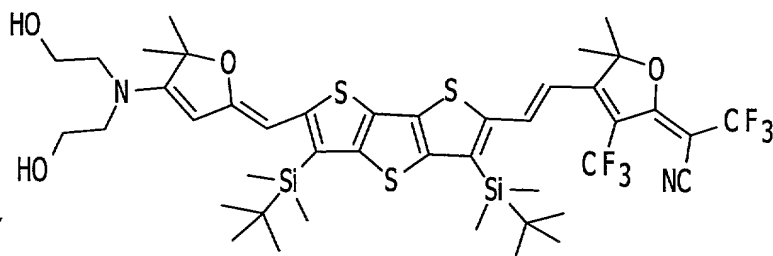


*Fig. 2C.*

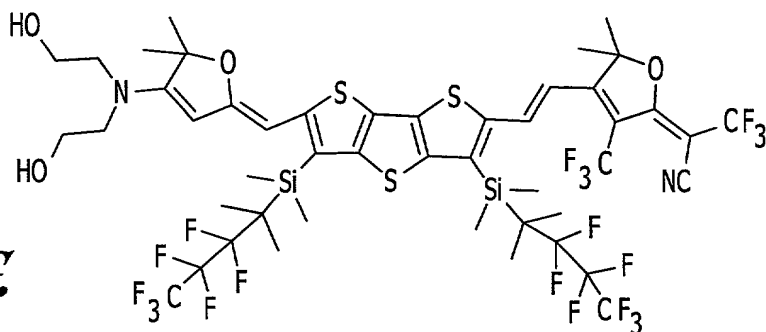
[illegible]



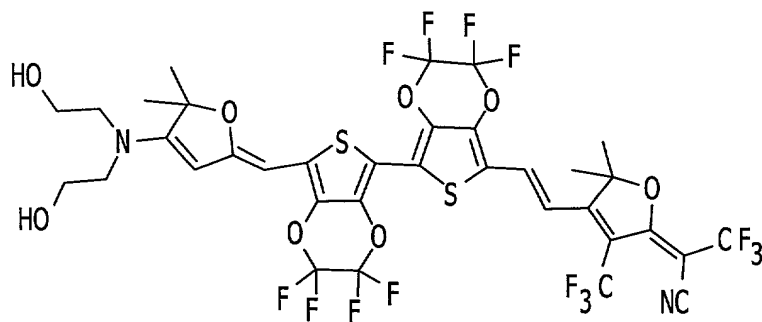
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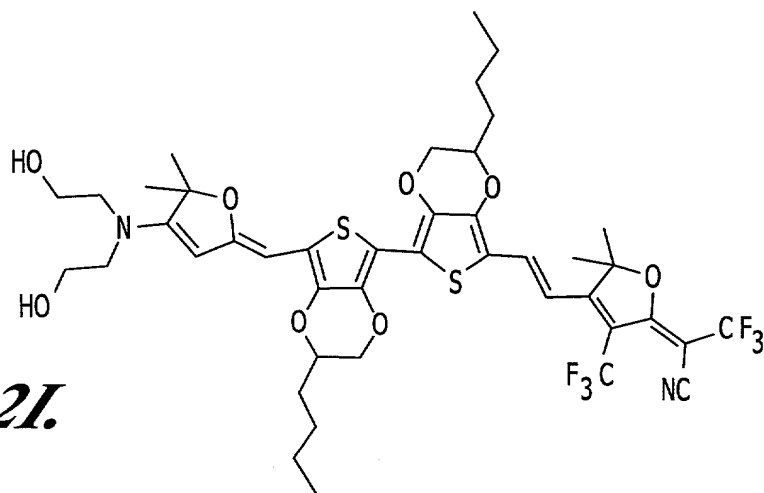
**Fig. 2F.**



**Fig. 2G.**



**Fig. 2H.**



**Fig. 2I.**

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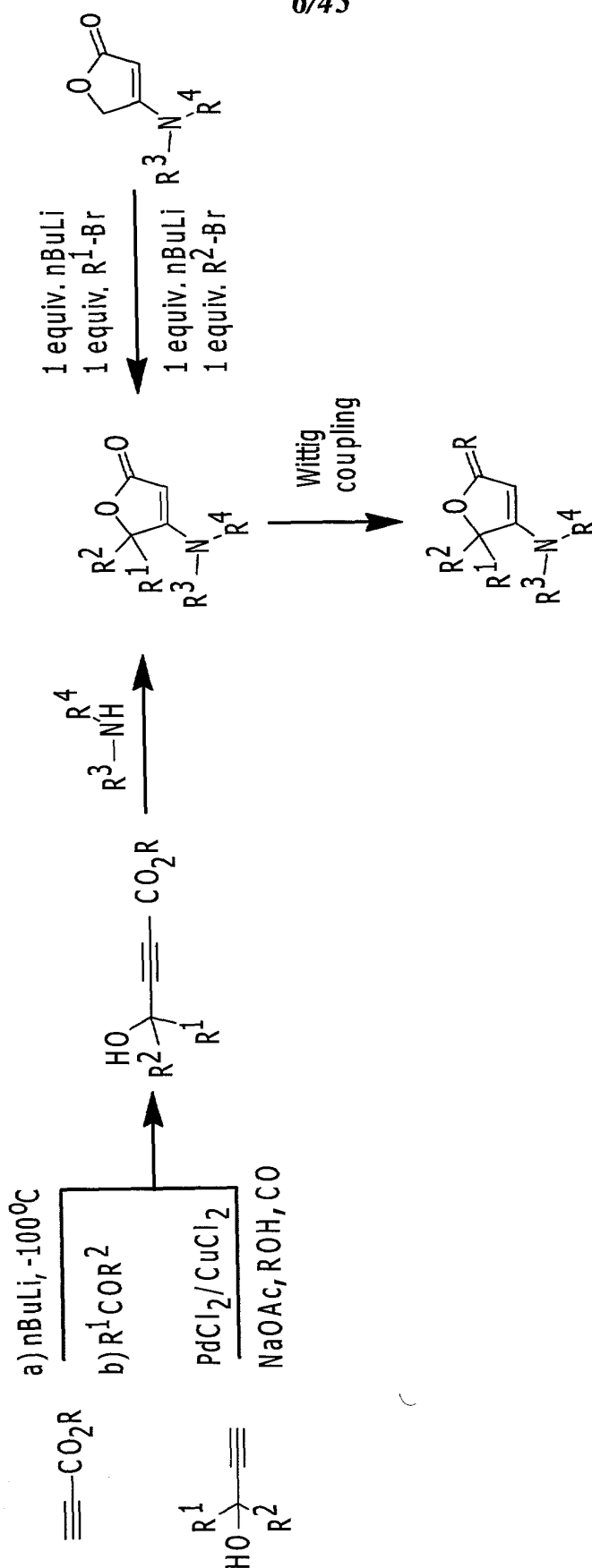
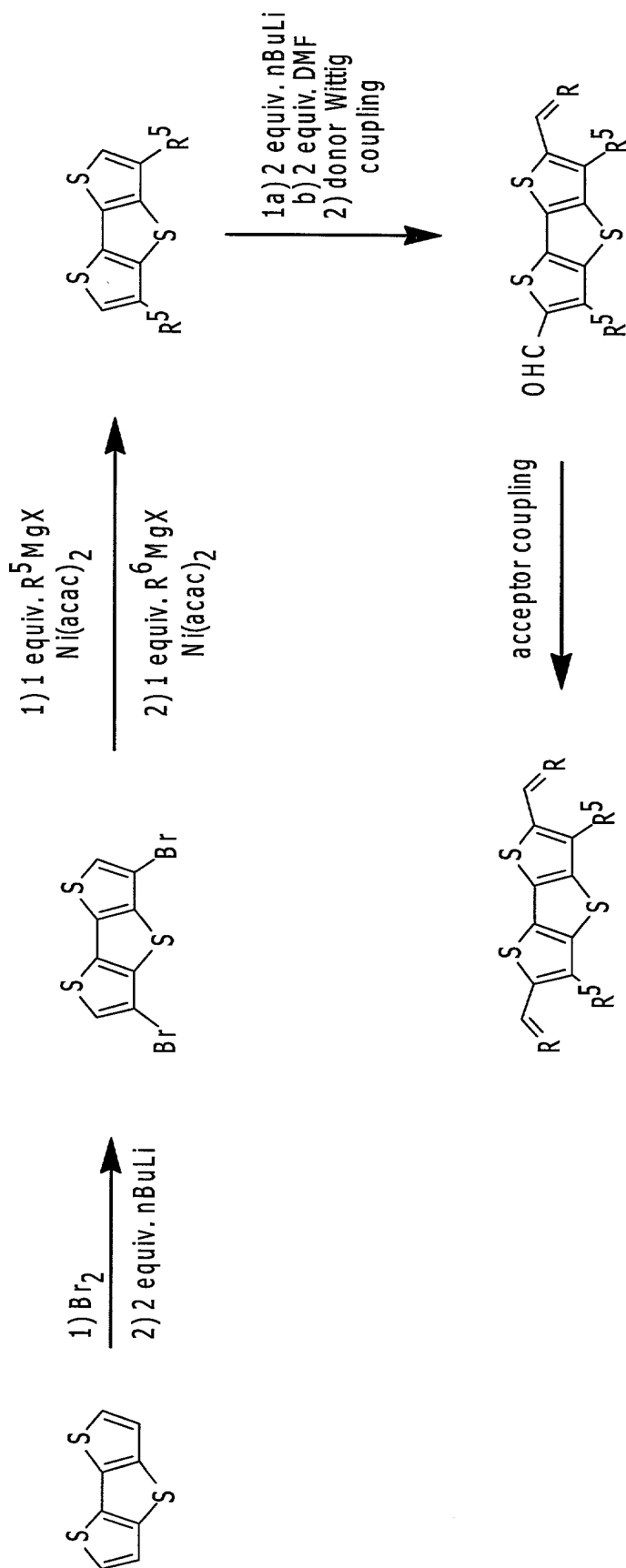


Fig. 3.



**Fig. 4.**

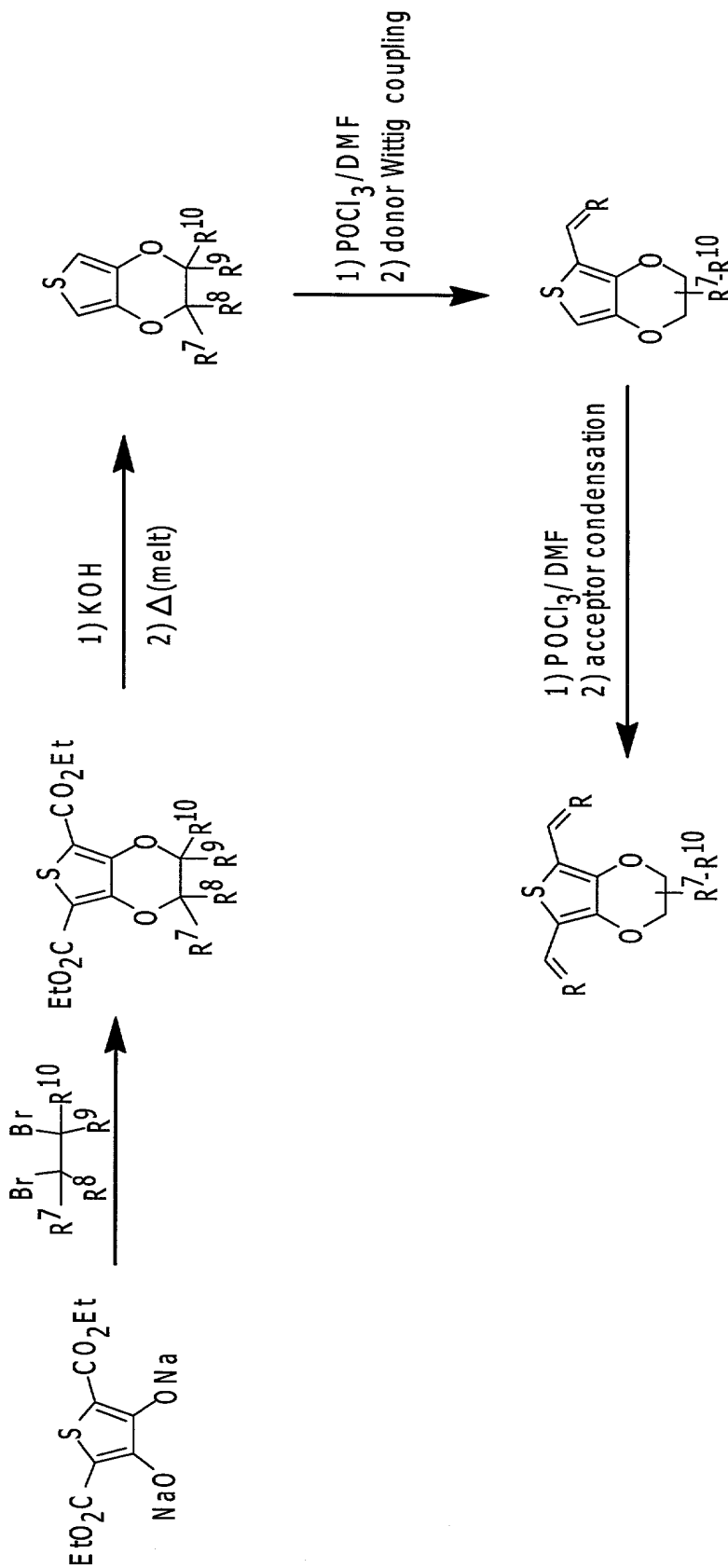
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*Fig. 5.*



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*Fig. 6.*

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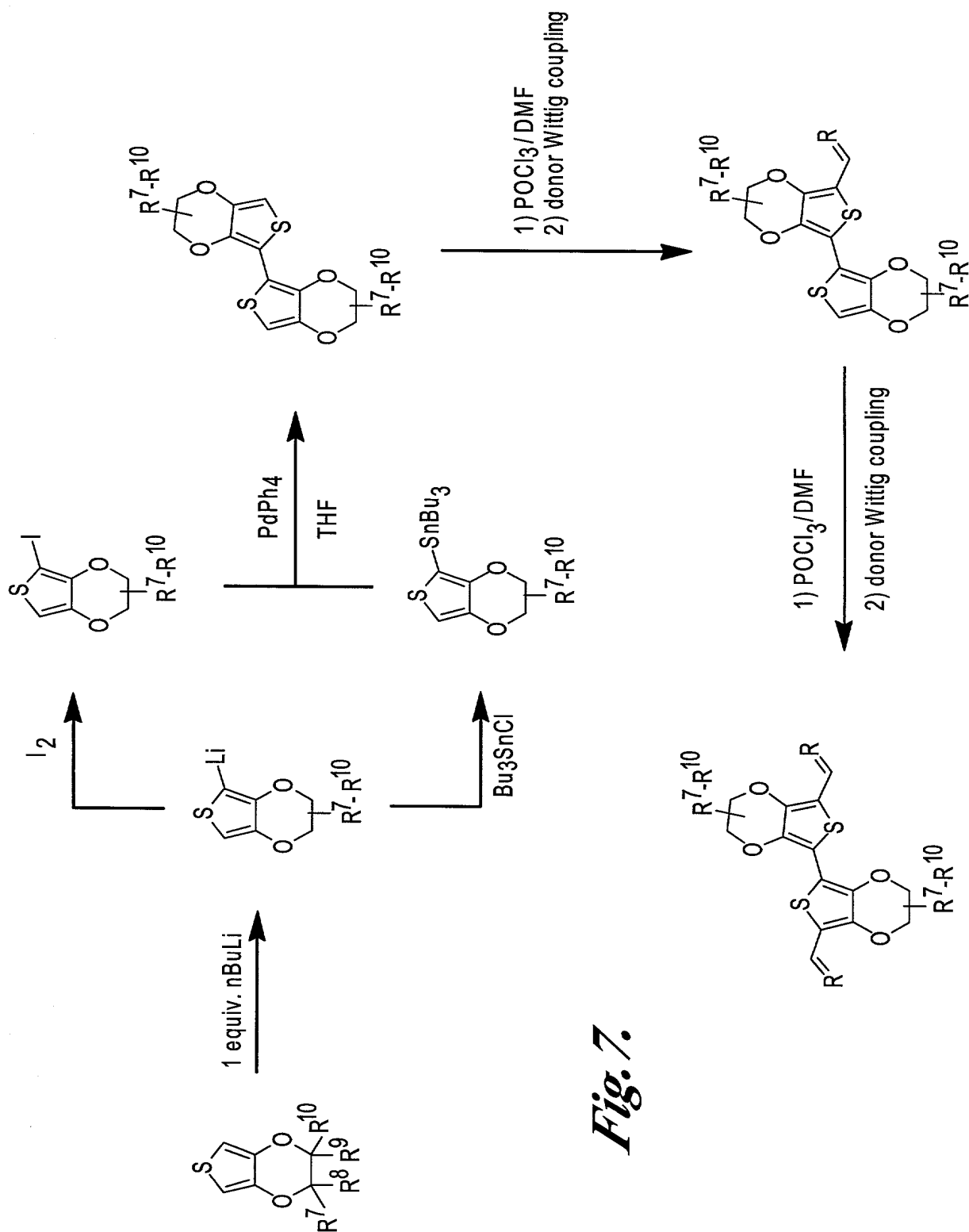
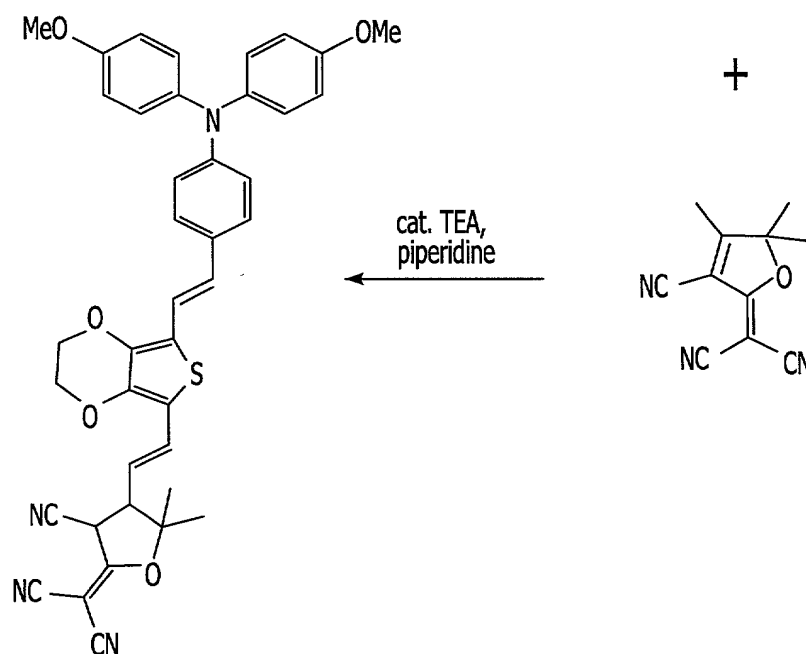
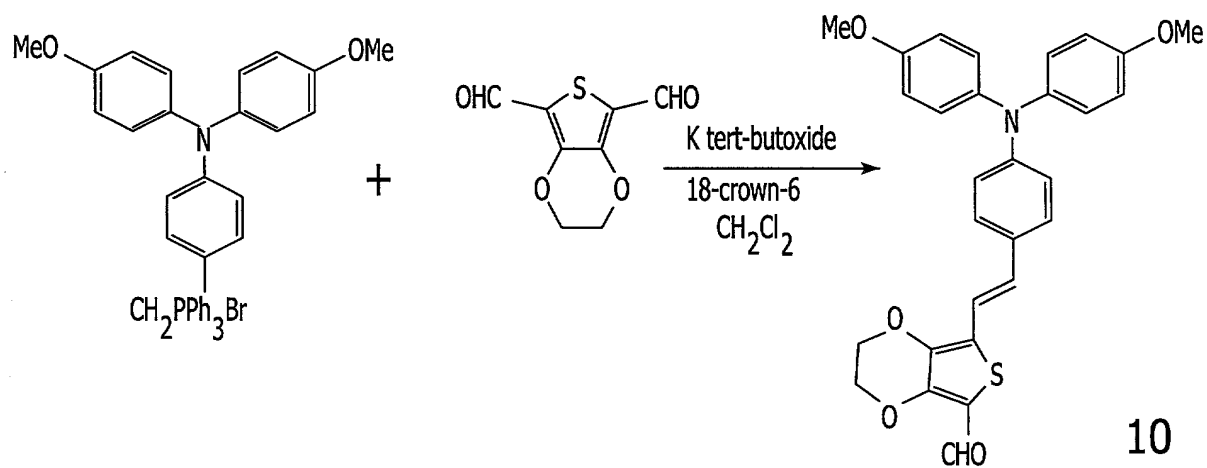
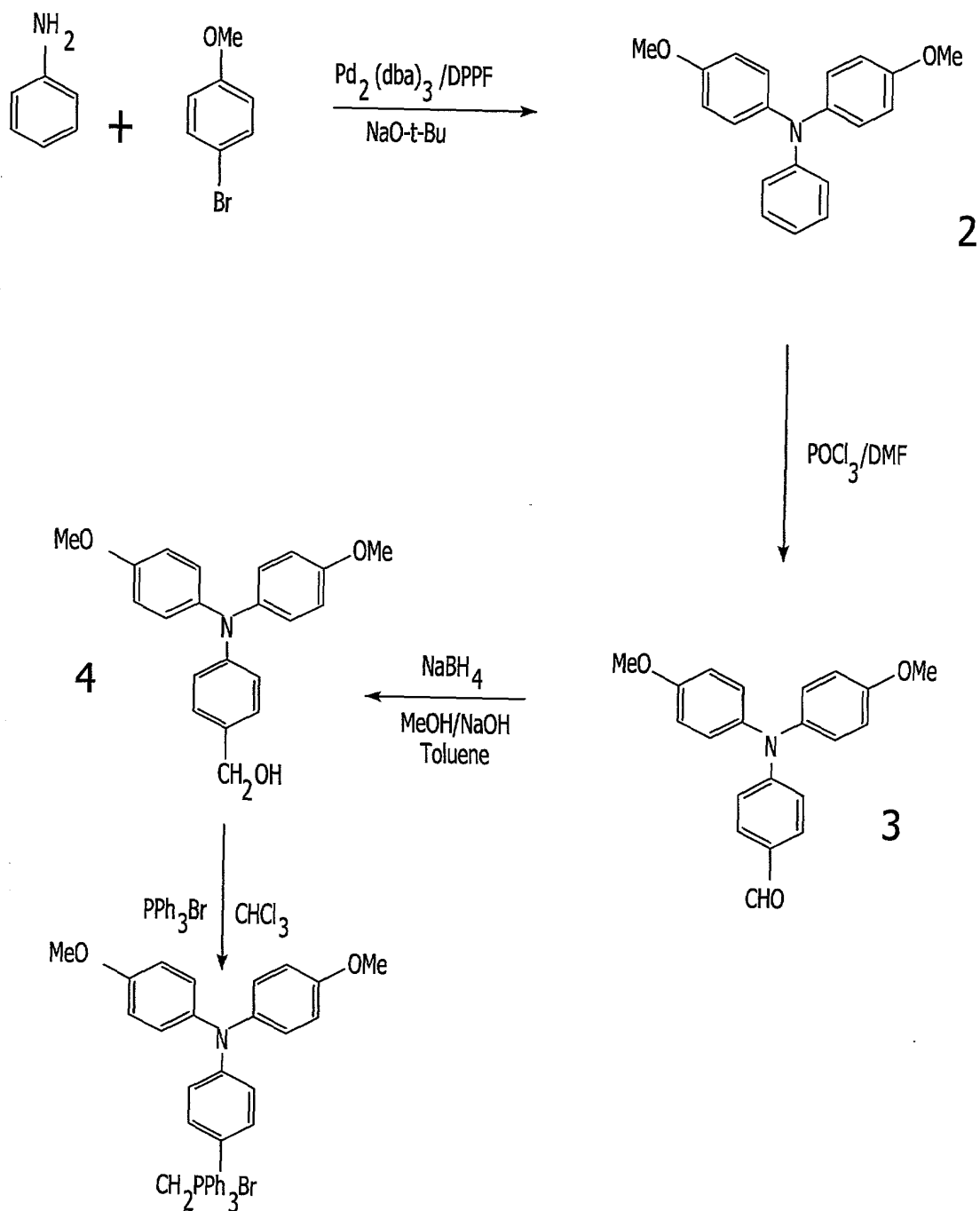


Fig. 7.

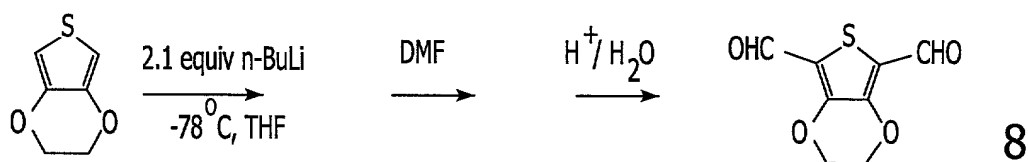
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*Fig. 8.*

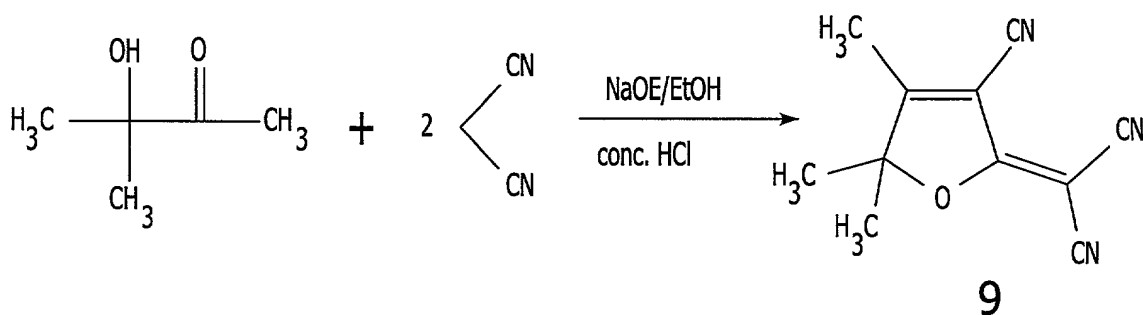
12/45

*Fig. 9.*

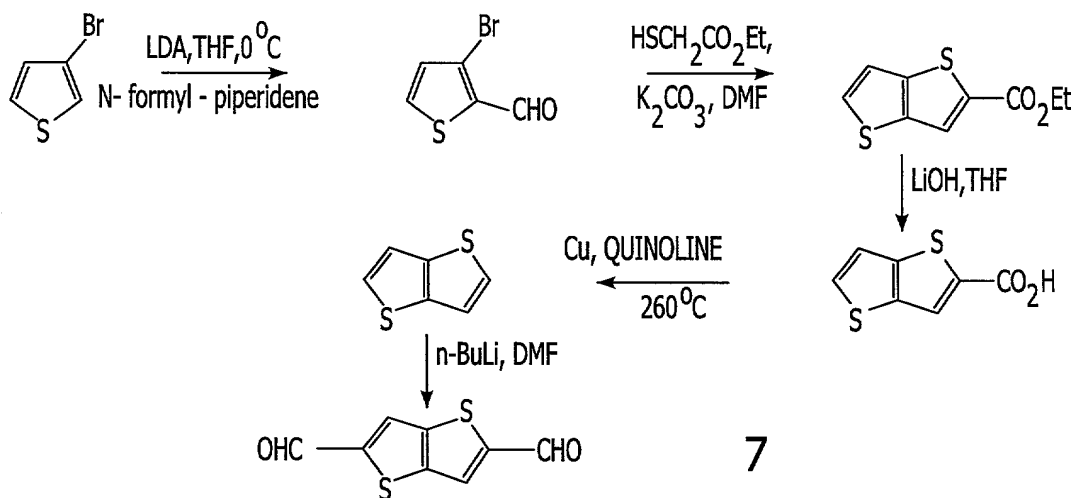
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*Fig. 10.*



*Fig. 11.*



*Fig. 13.*

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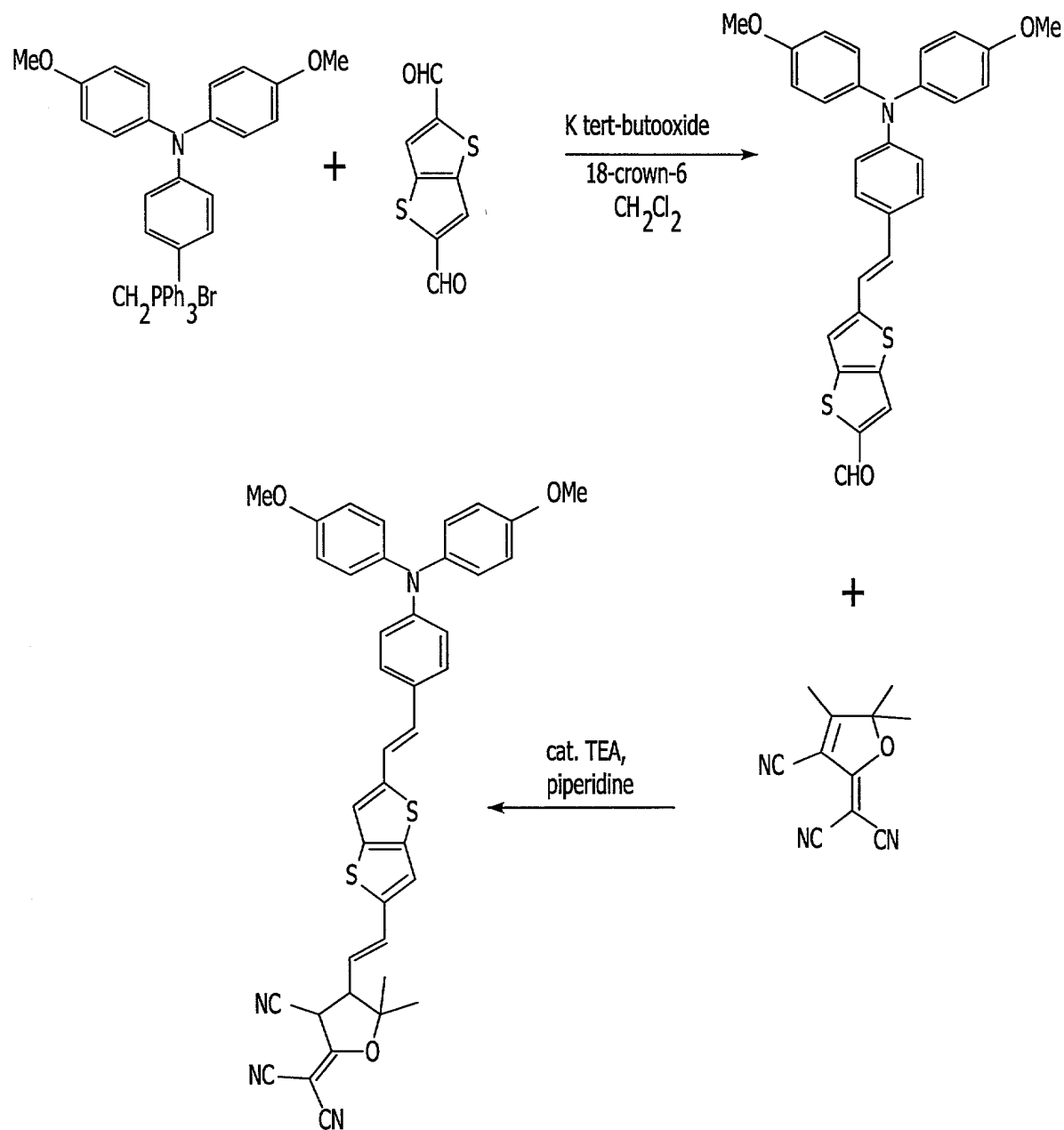
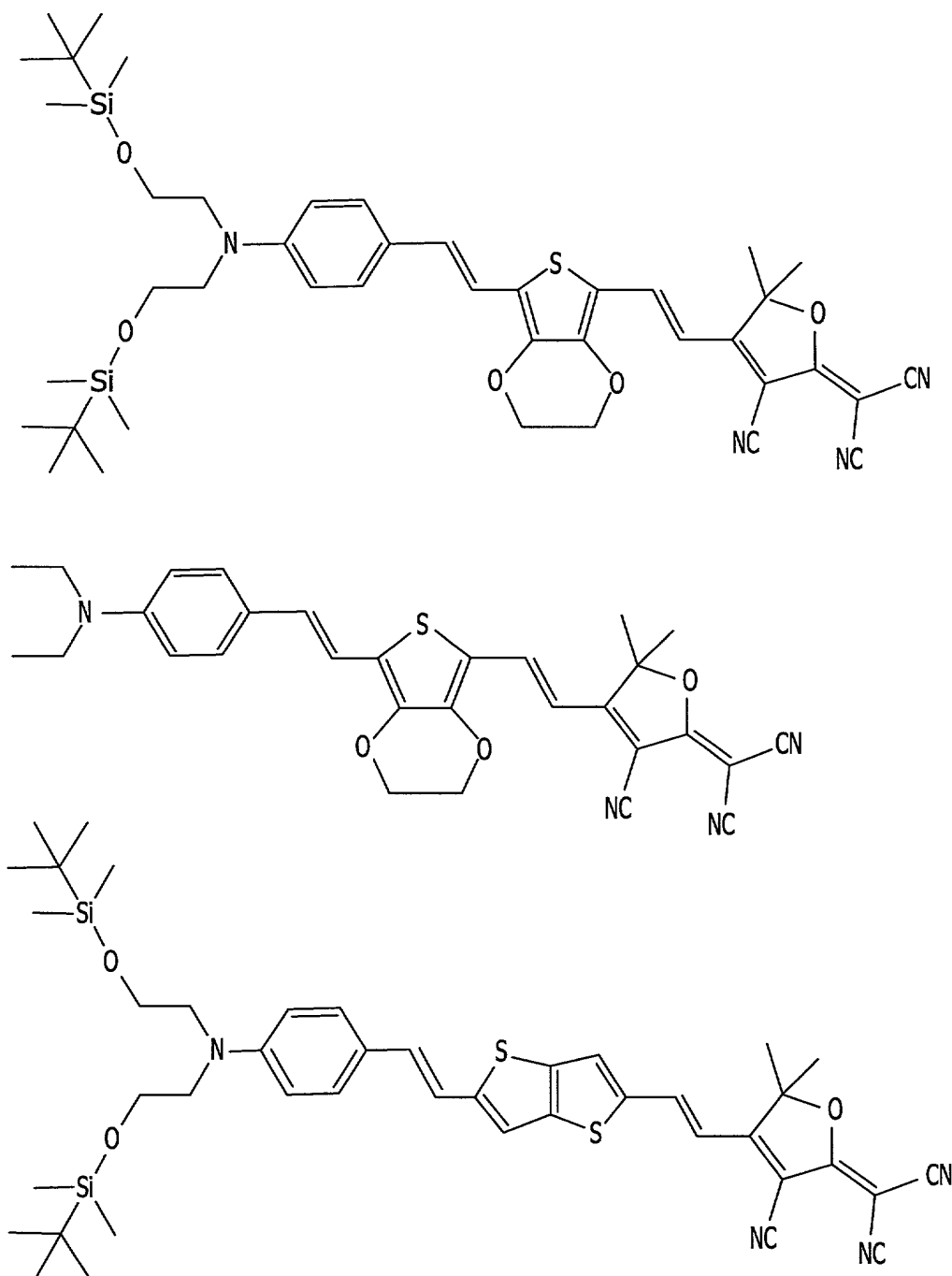


Fig.12.

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*Fig.14.*

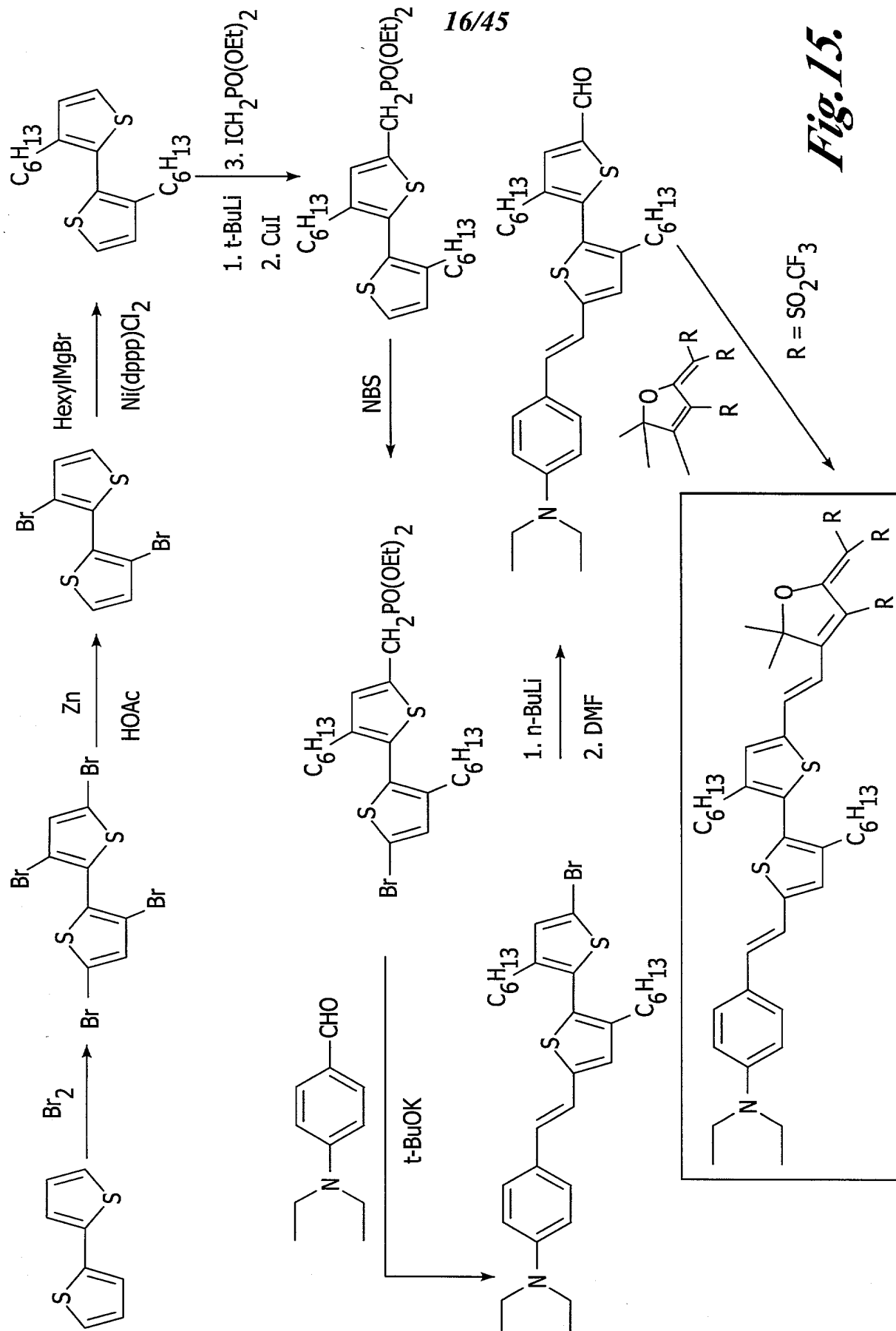
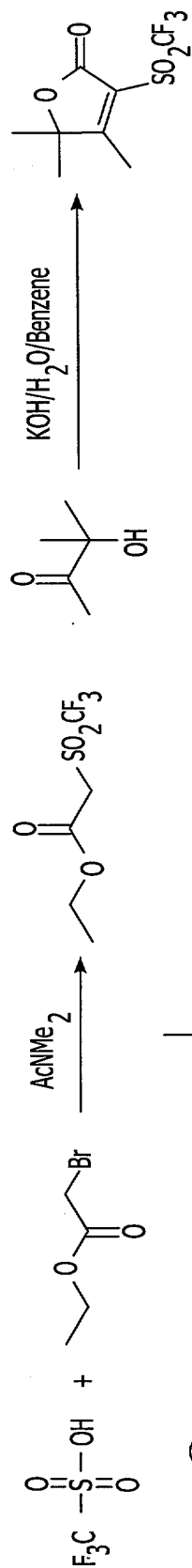


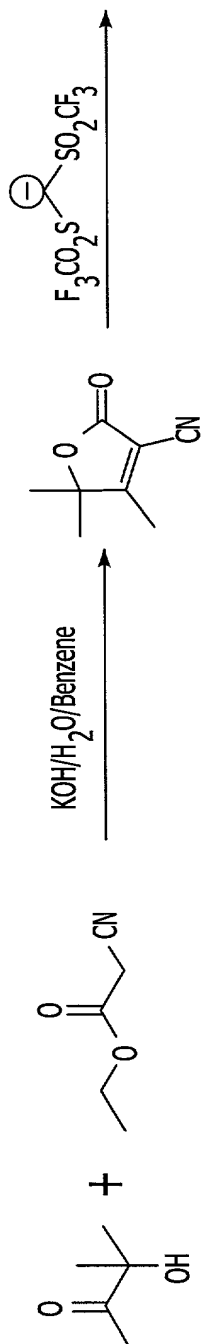
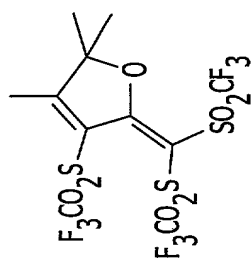
Fig. 15.



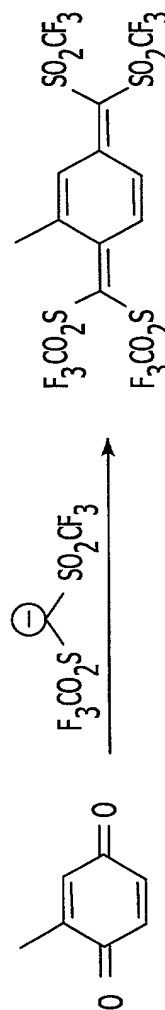
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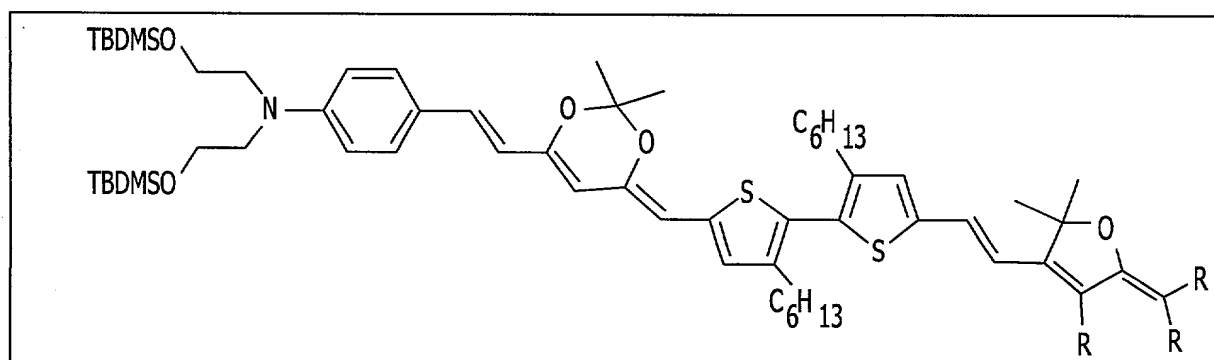
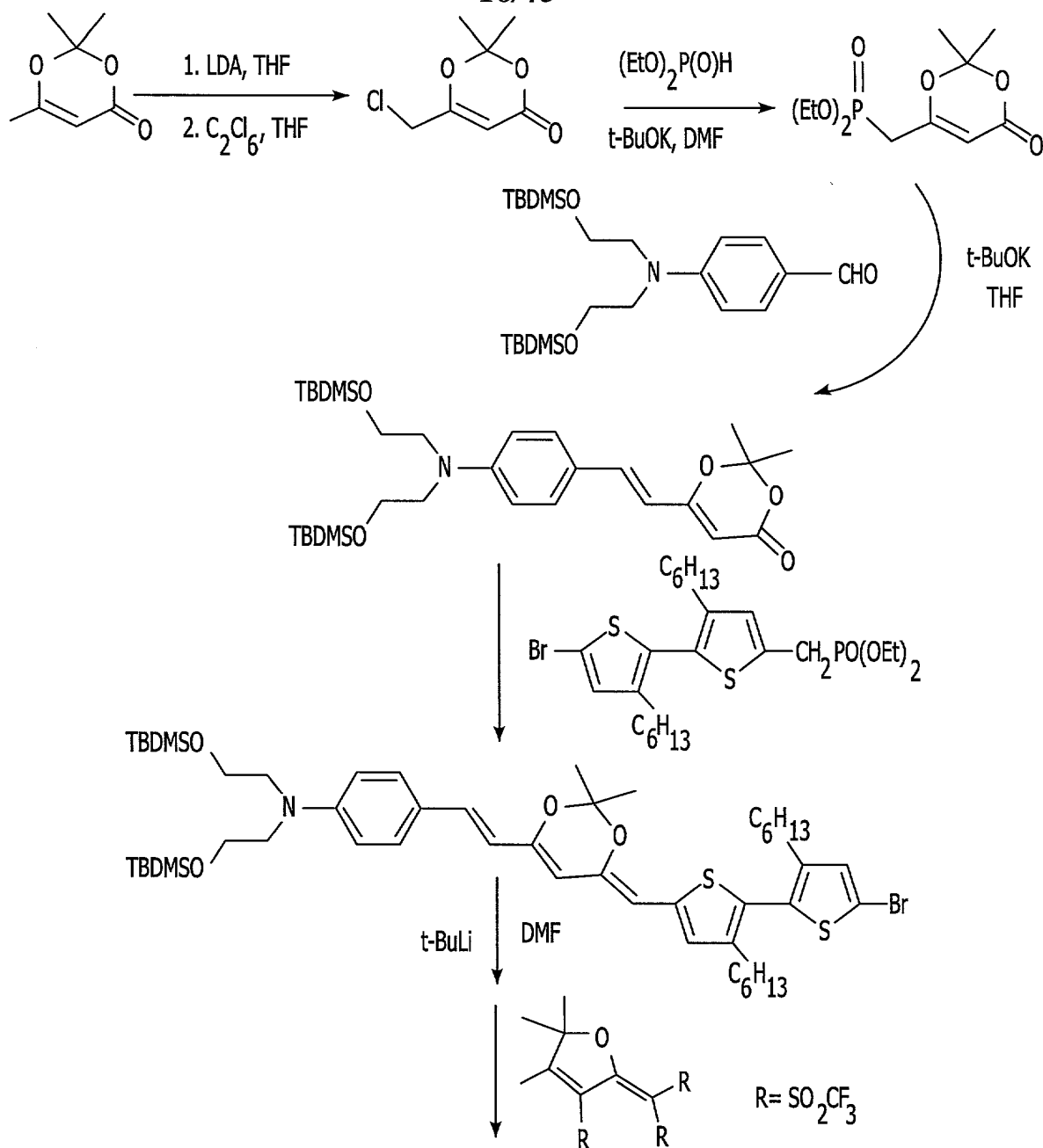
**Fig. 16.**



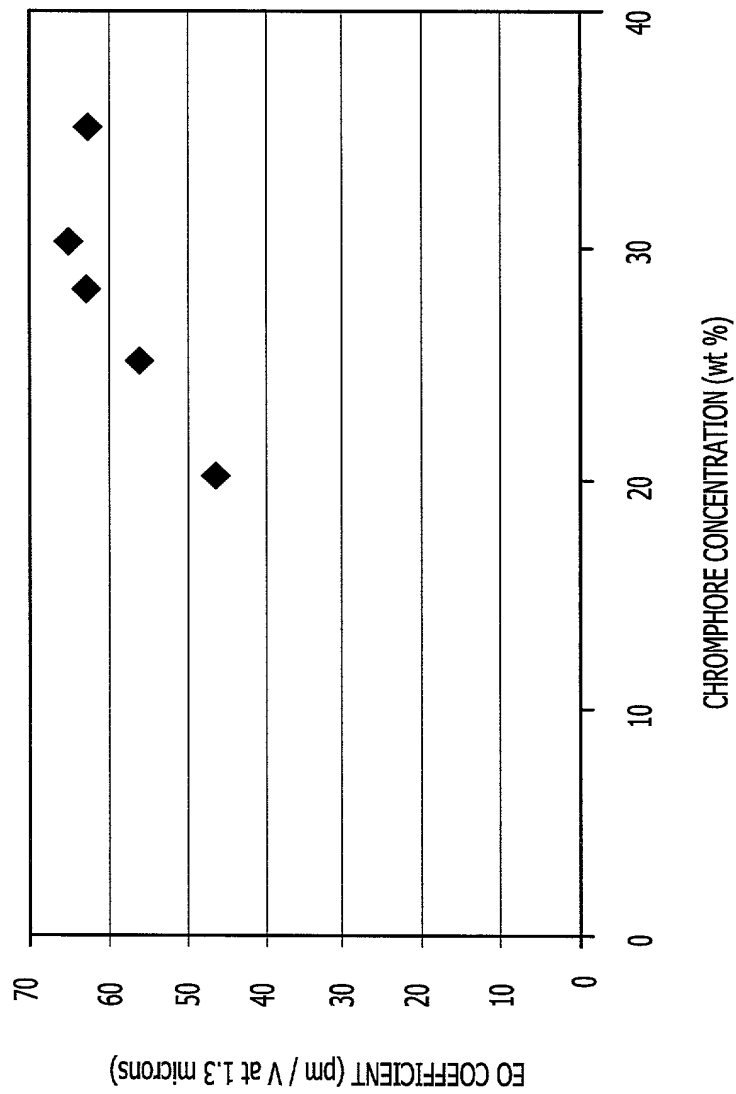
**Fig. 19.**



**Fig. 20.**

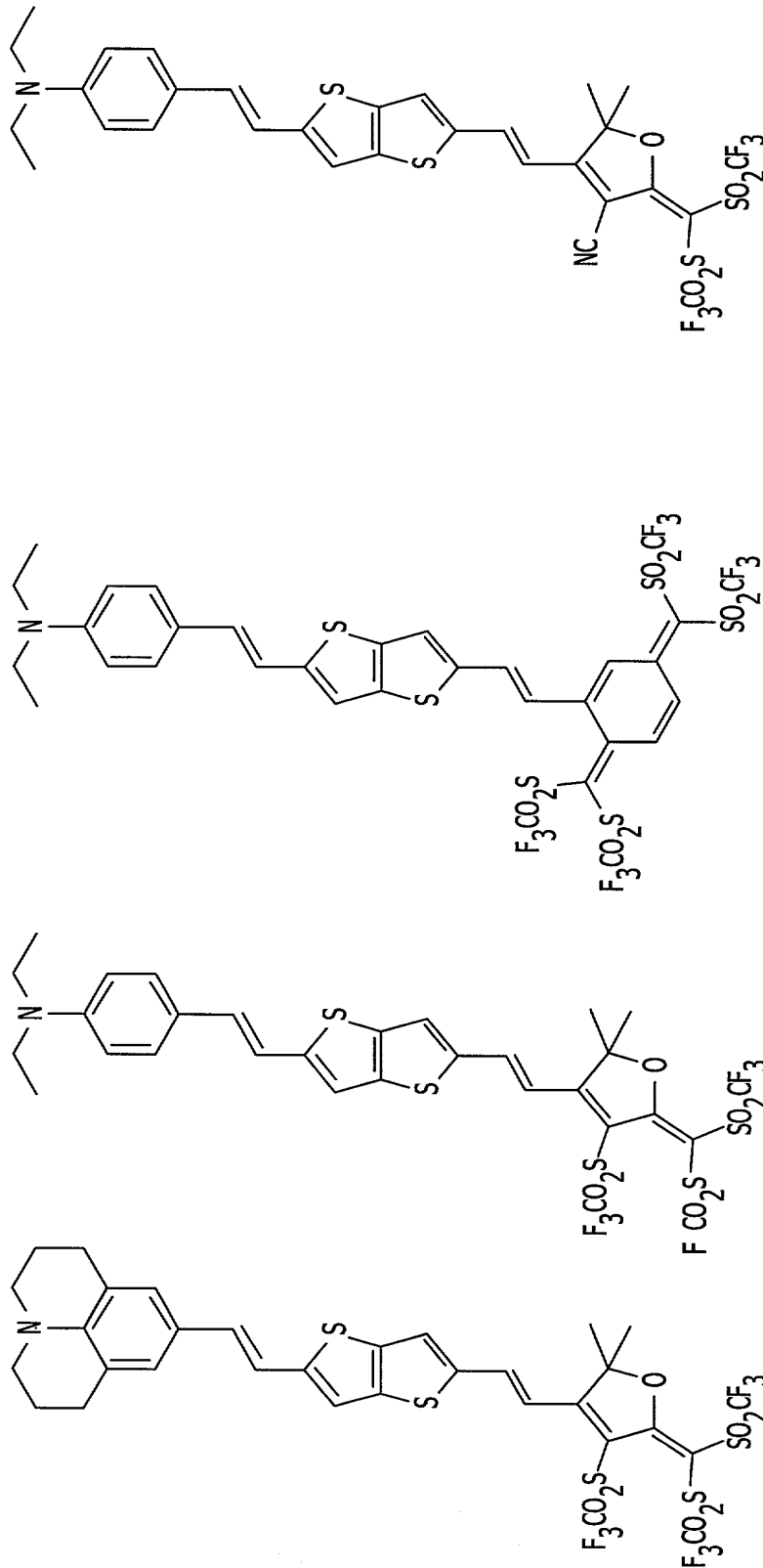
**18/45****Fig.17.**

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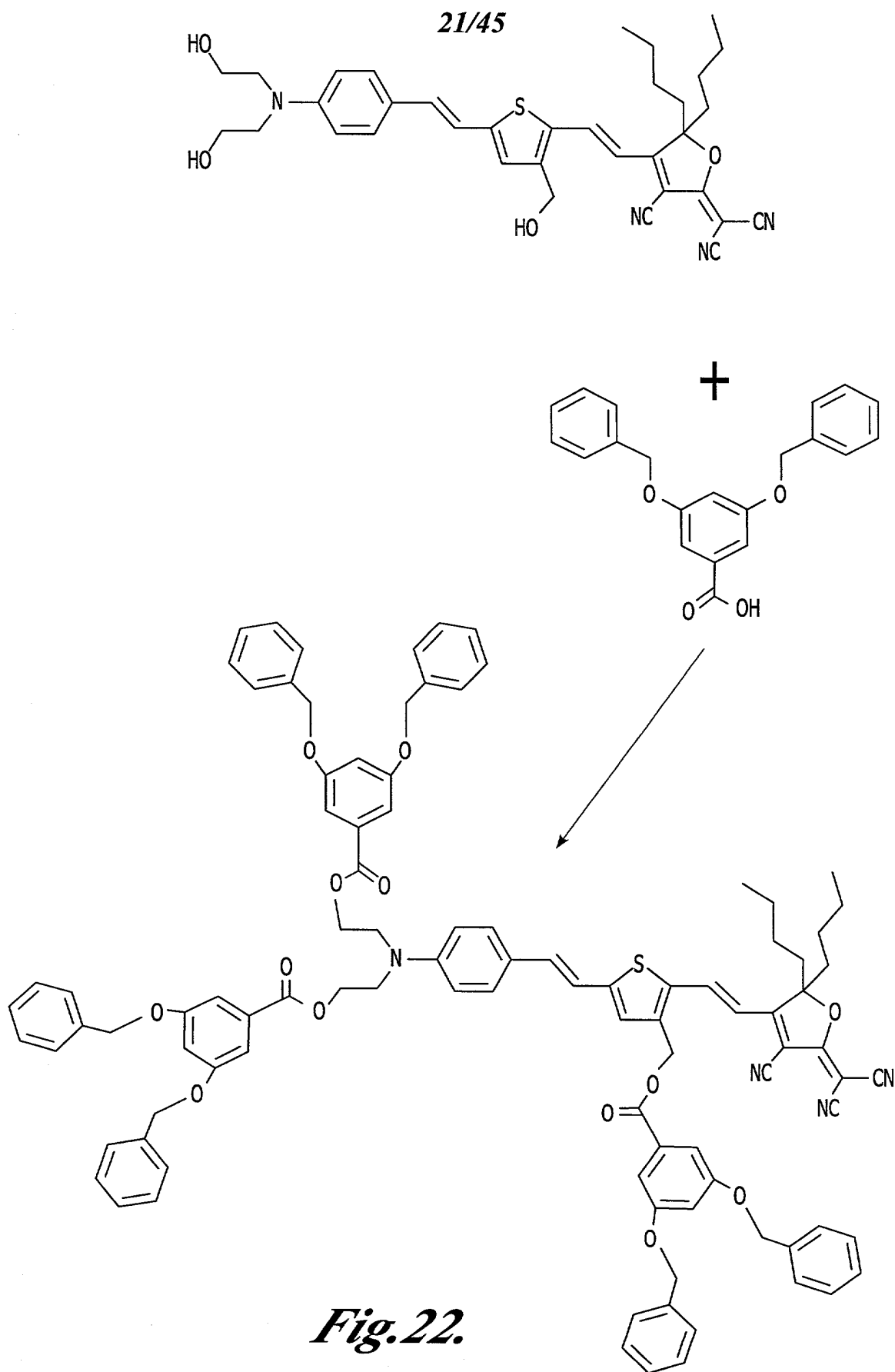


*Fig. 18.*

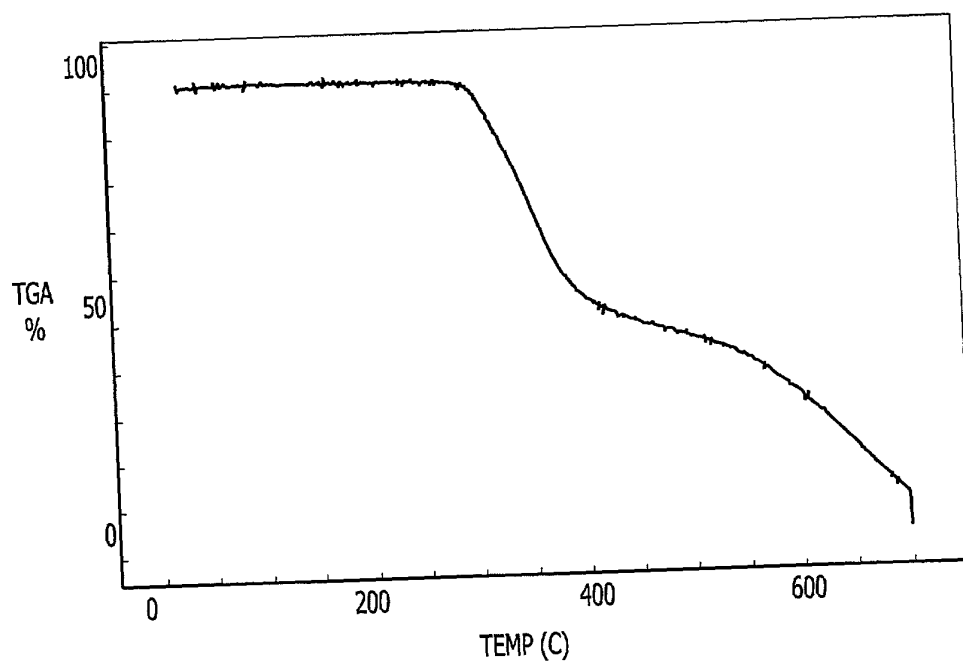
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*Fig. 21.*

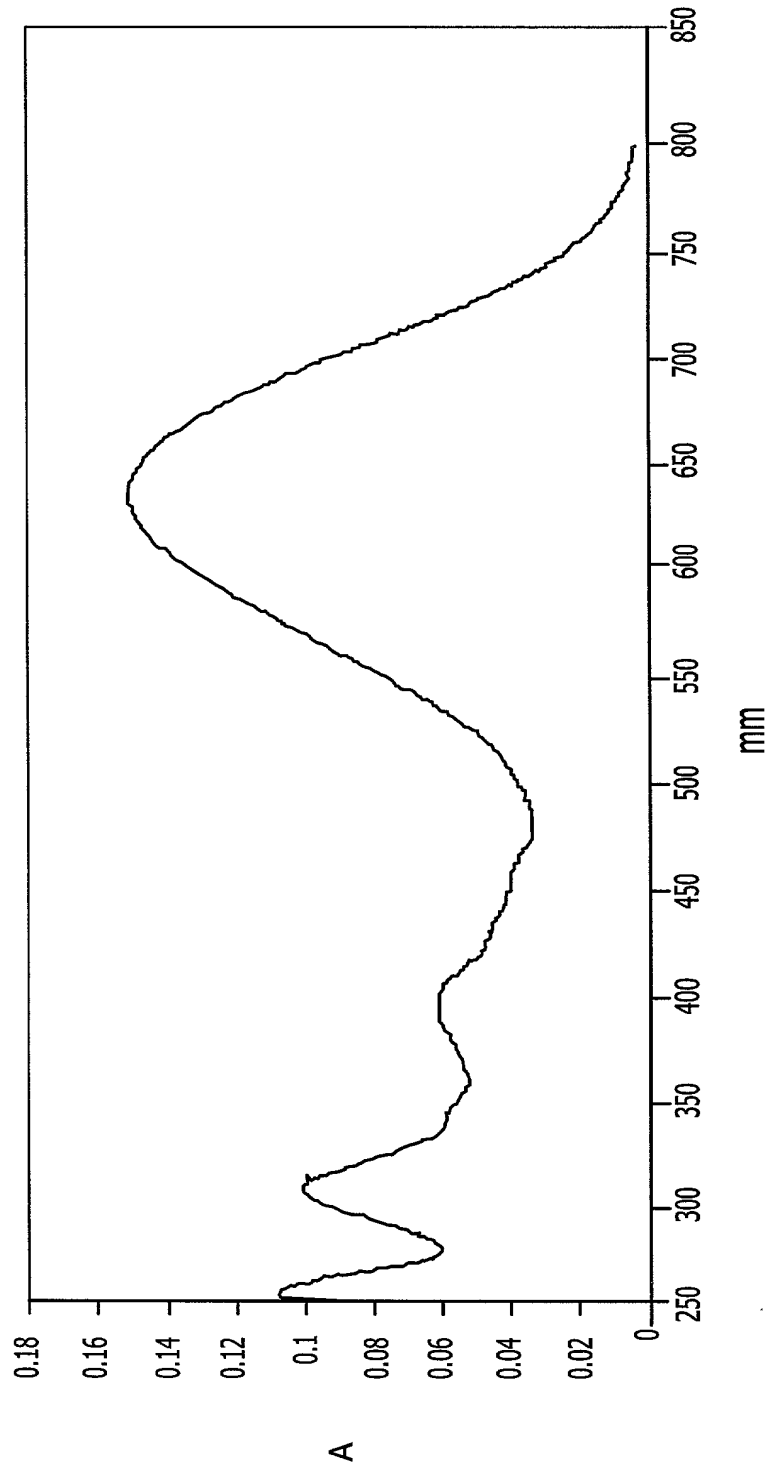


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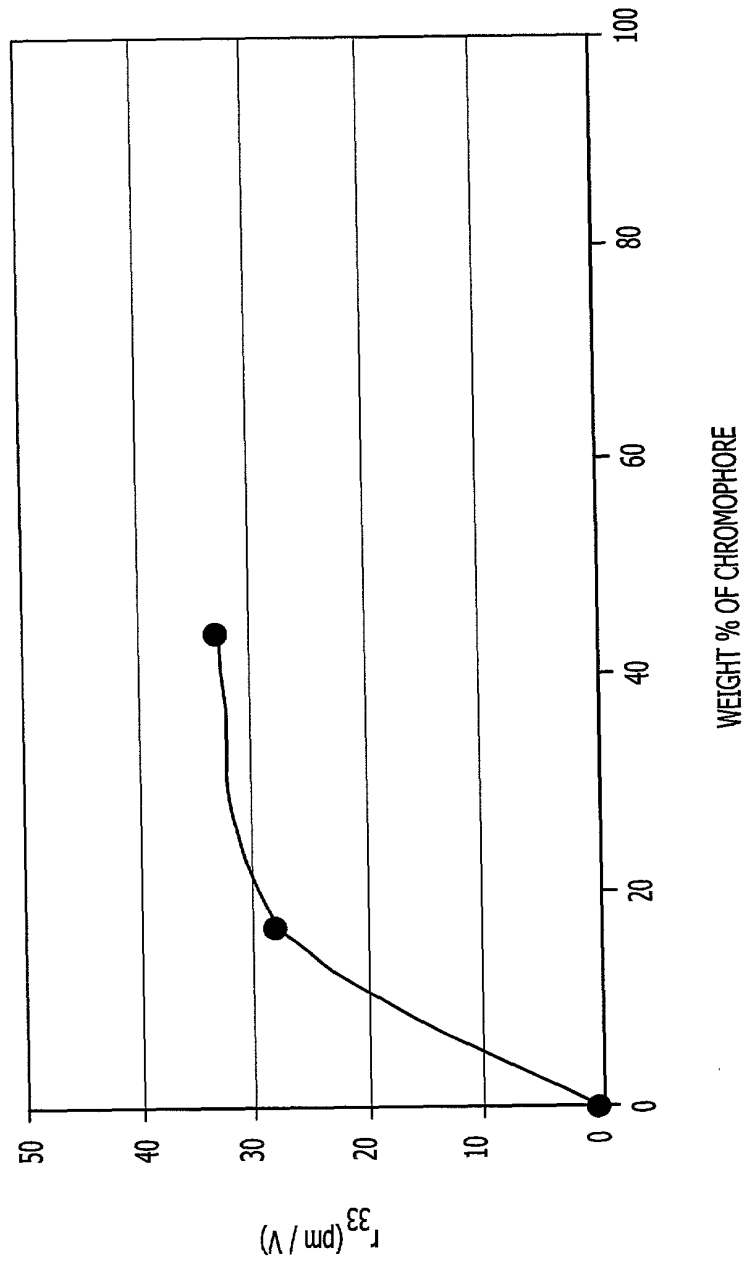
*Fig.23.*

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*Fig. 24.*

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*Fig. 25.*



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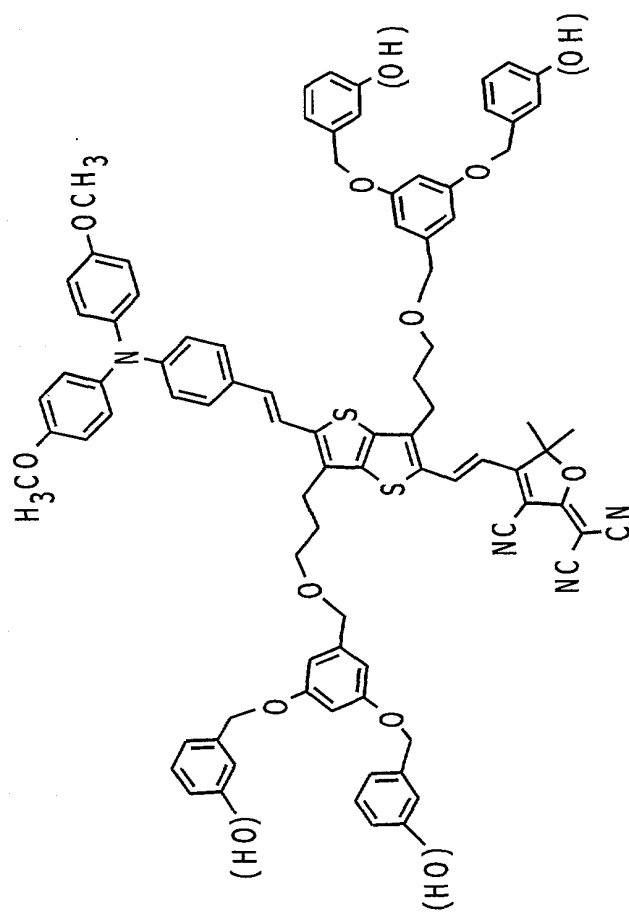
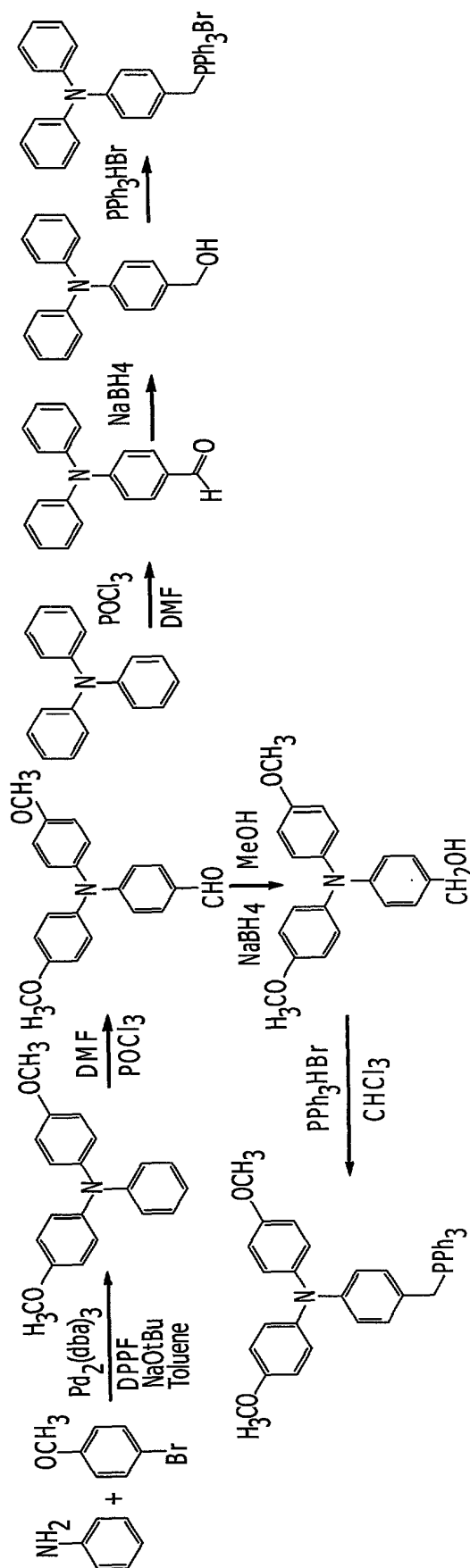


Fig. 26.

Fig. 27.



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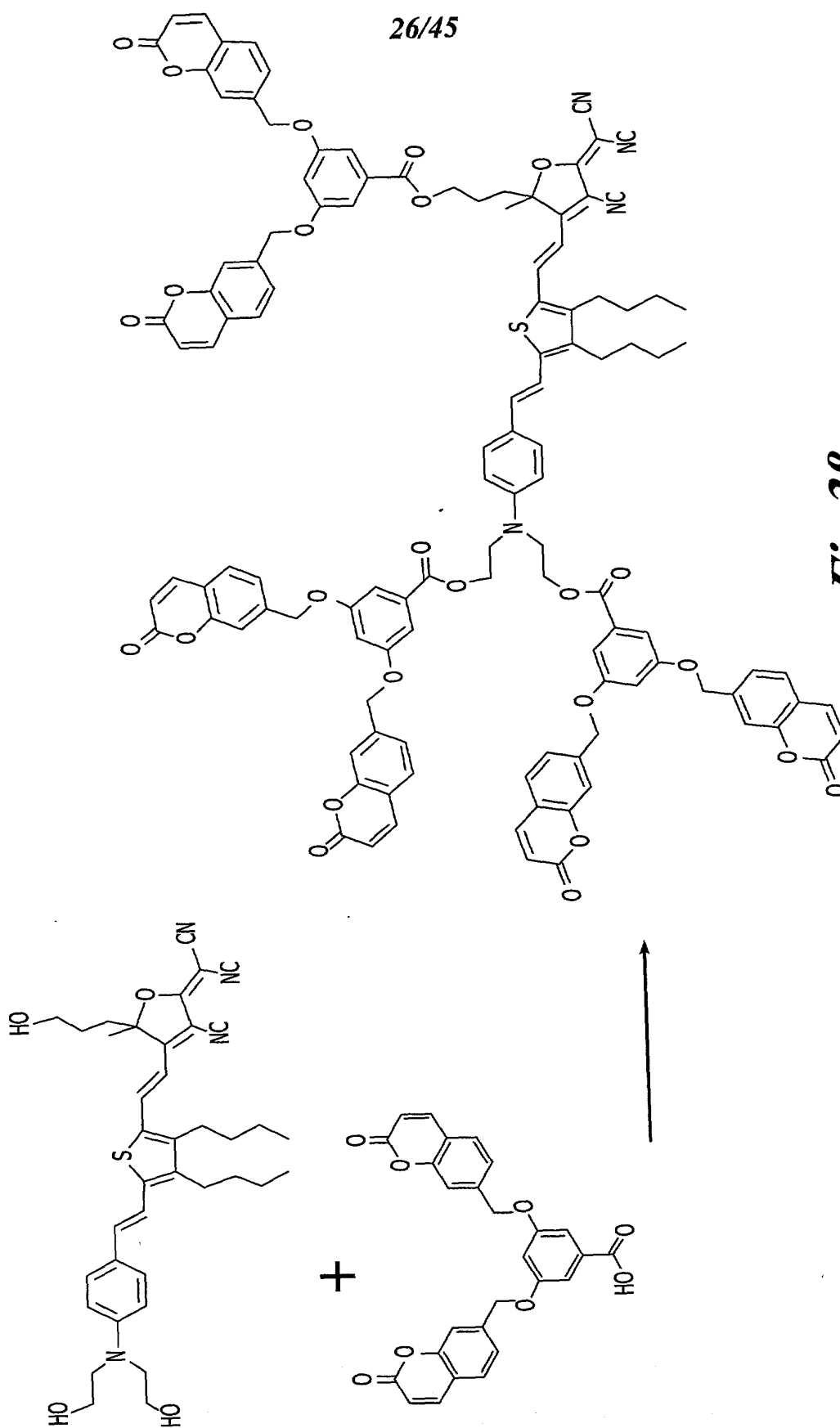
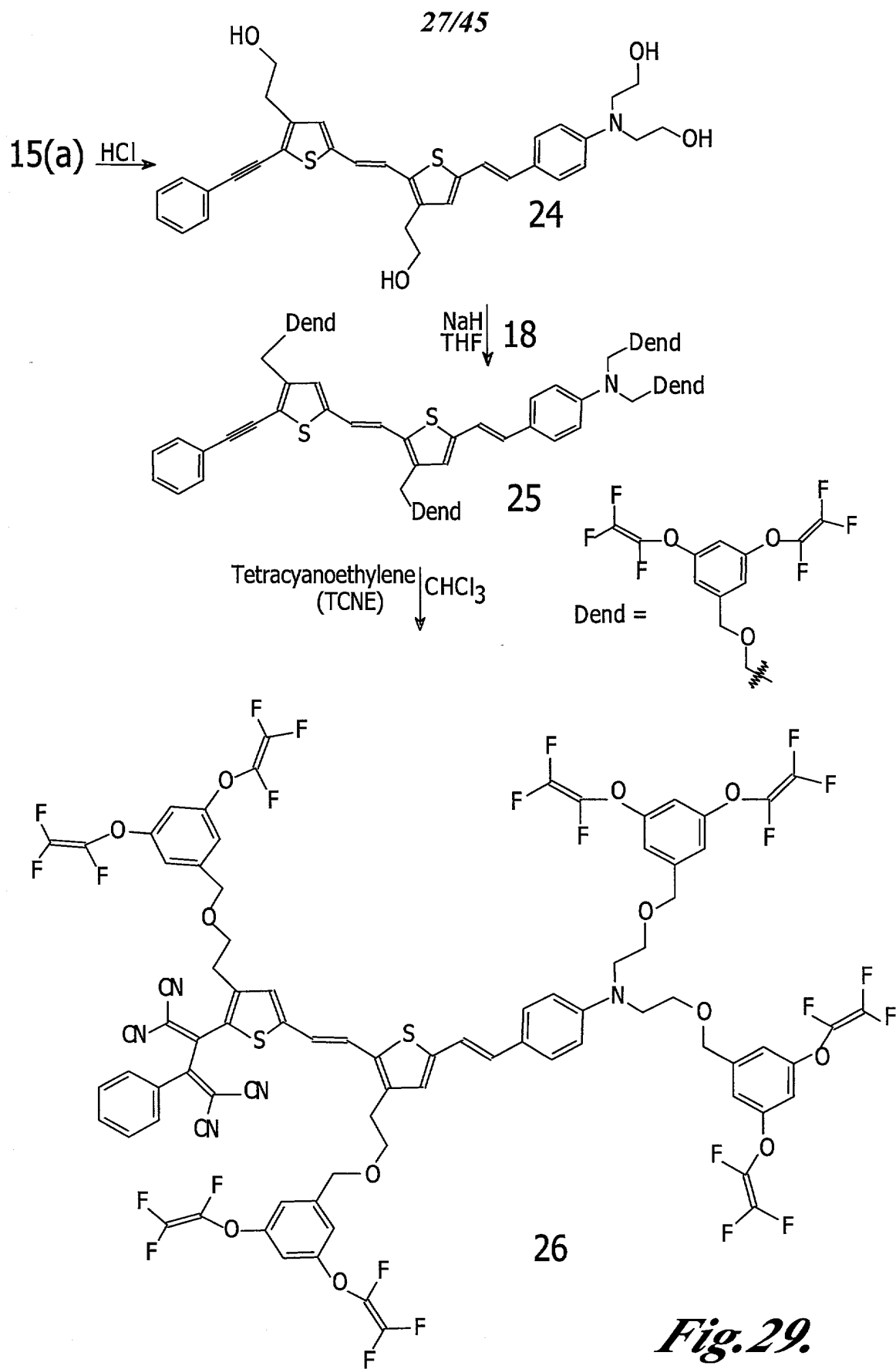
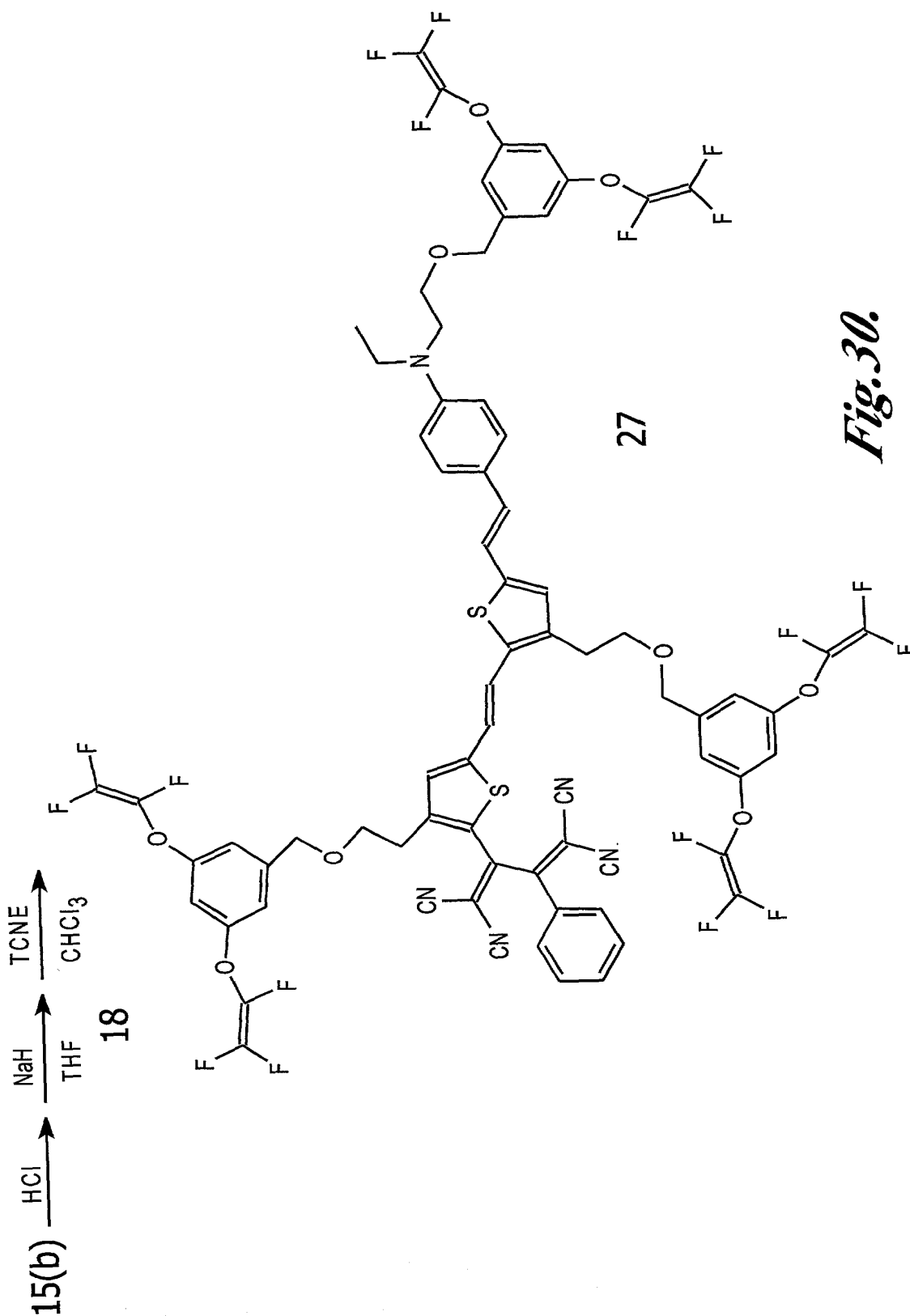


Fig. 28.

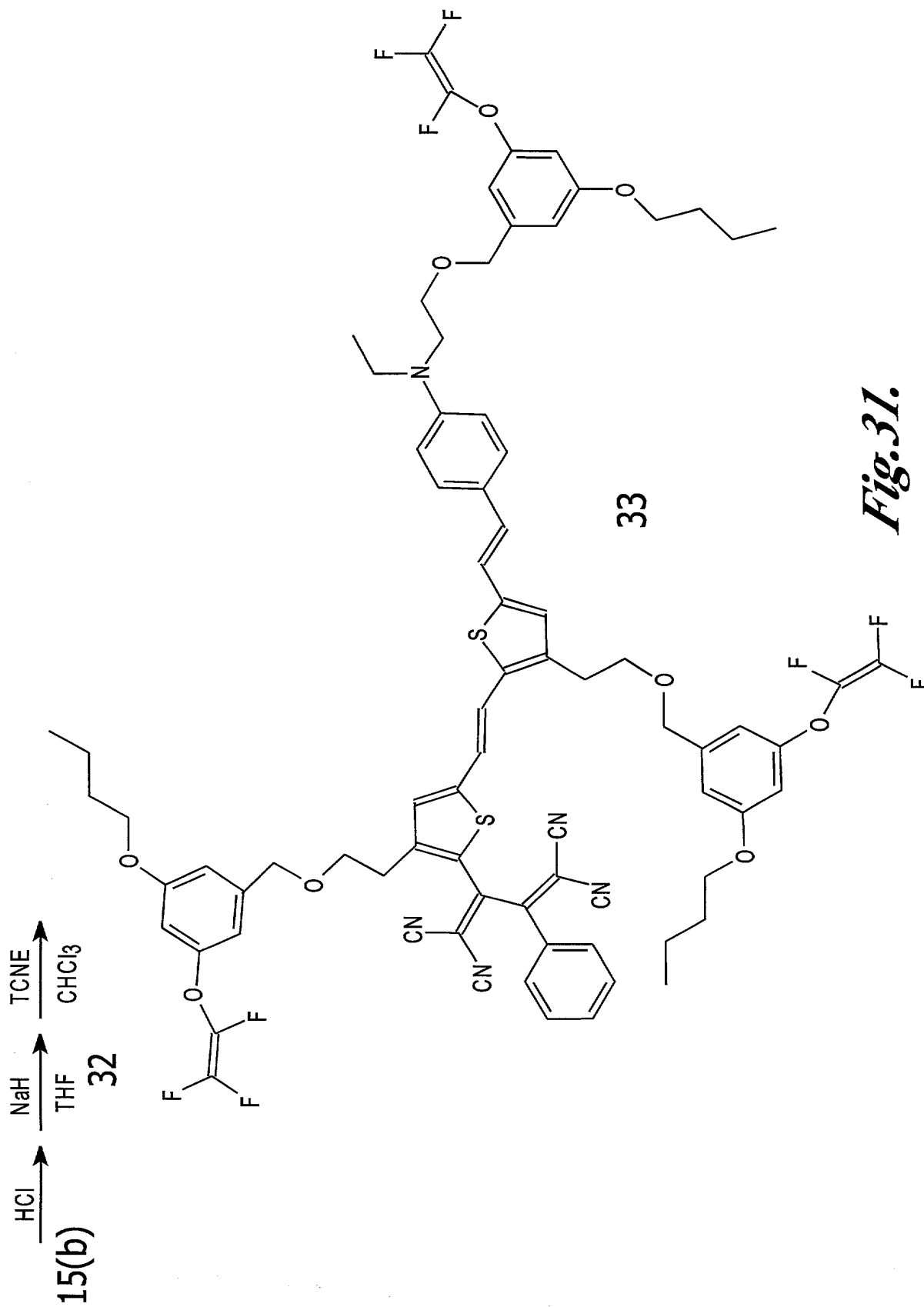


**Fig.29.**

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*Fig.31.*

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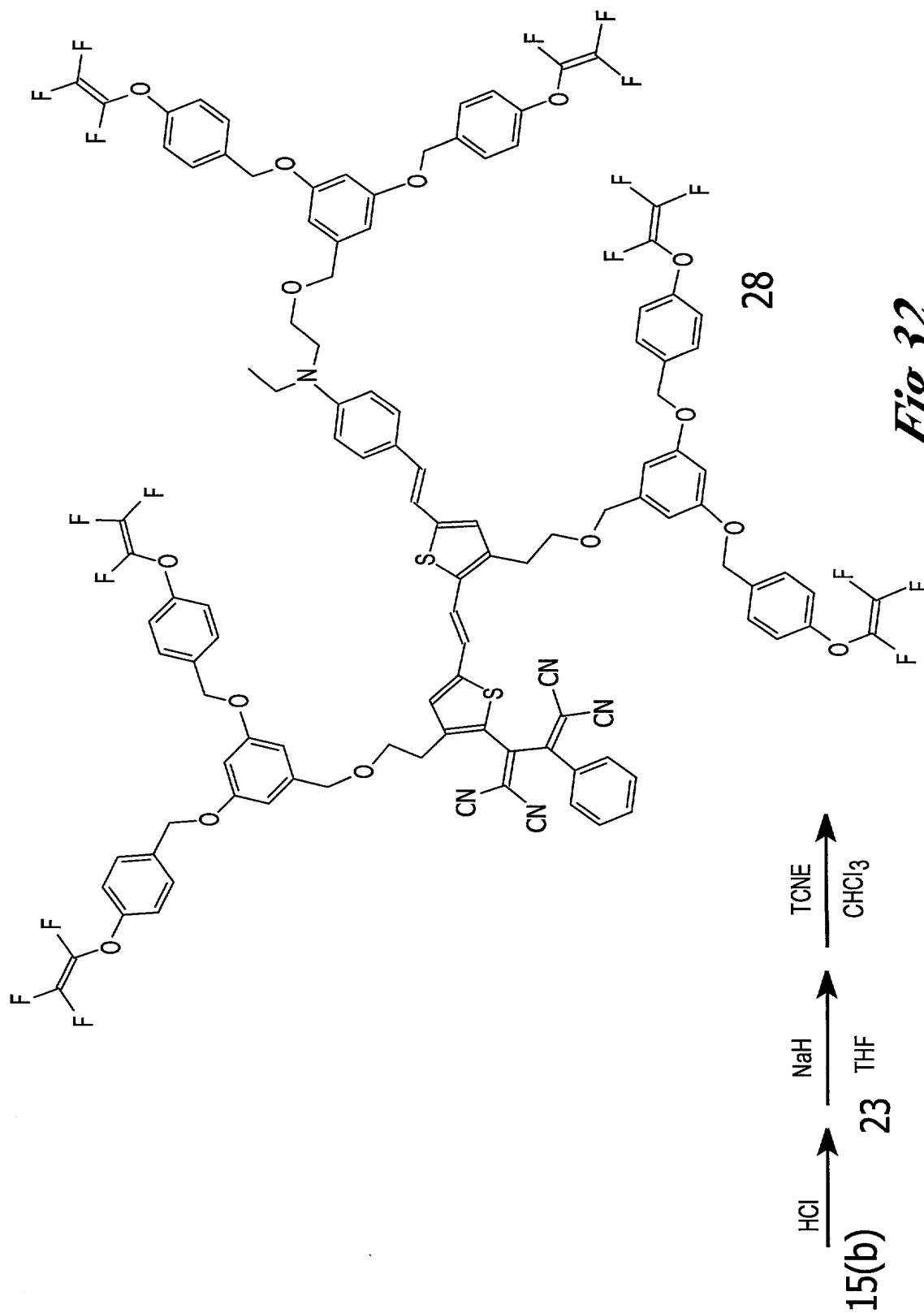
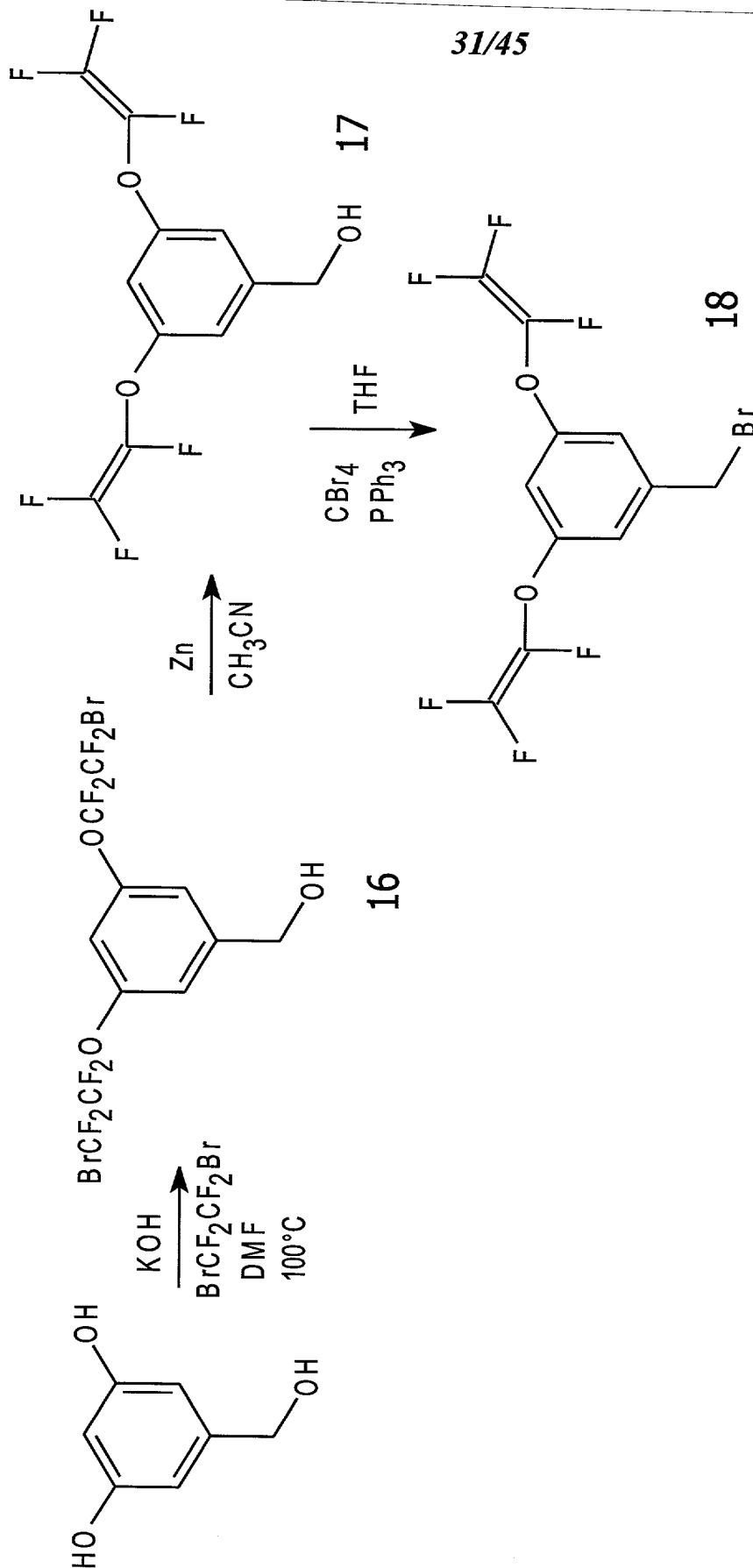


Fig. 32.



*Fig. 33.*

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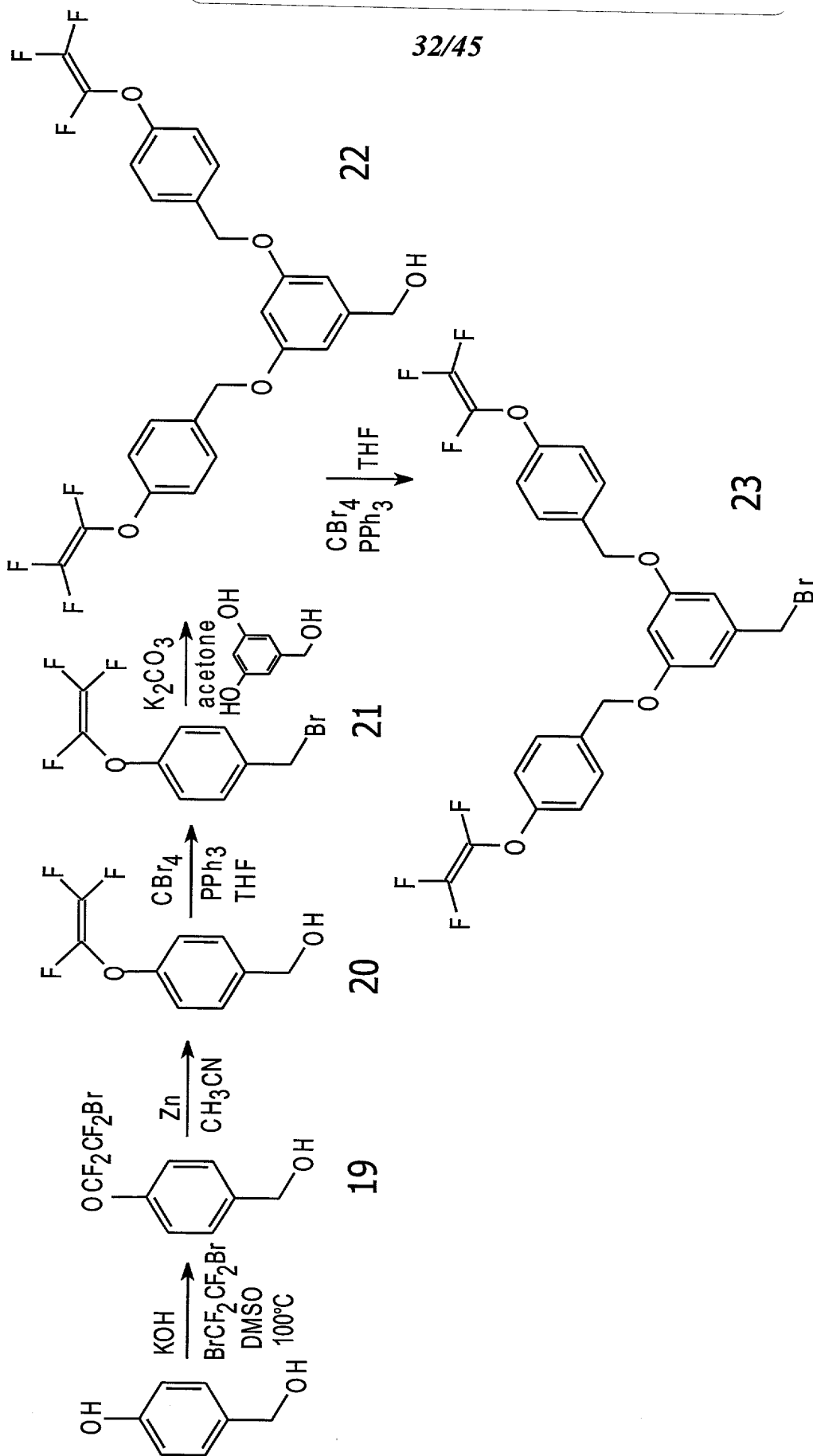
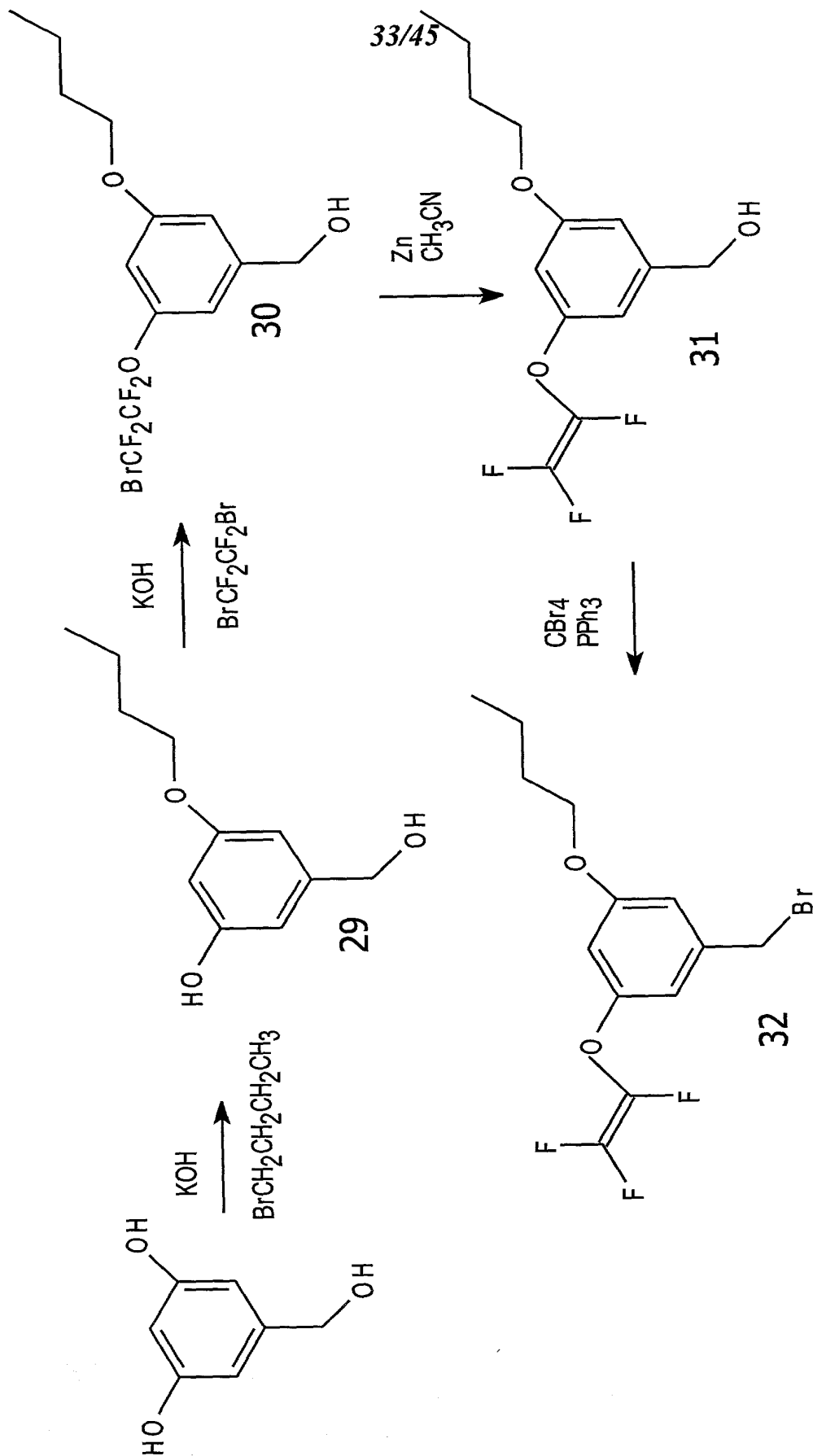


Fig. 34.





*Fig. 35.*

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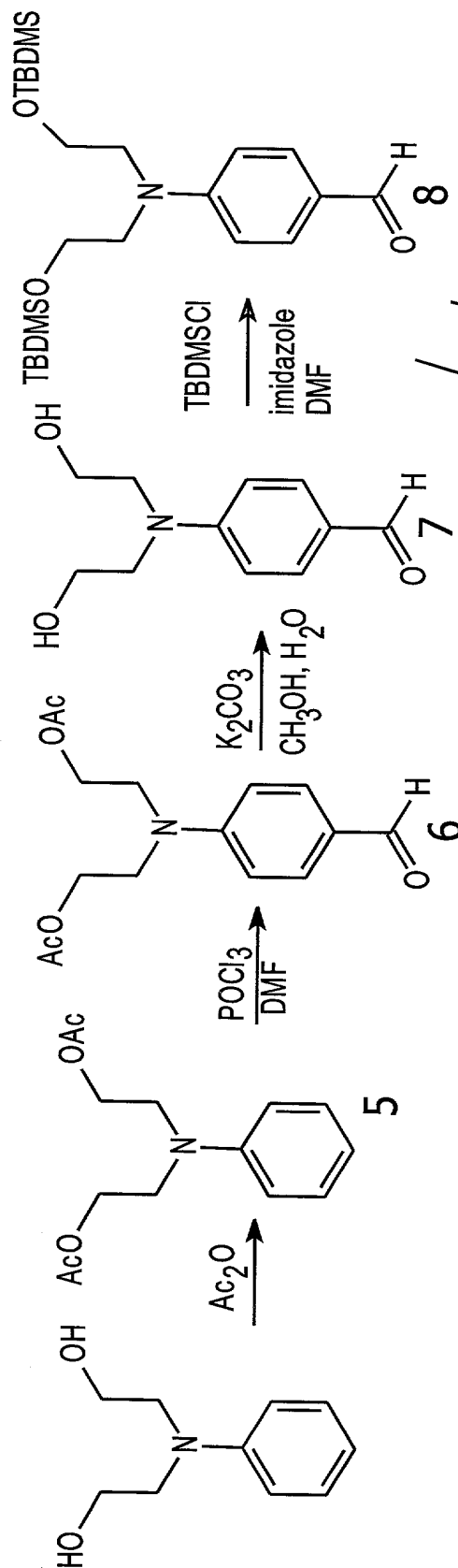


Fig. 36.

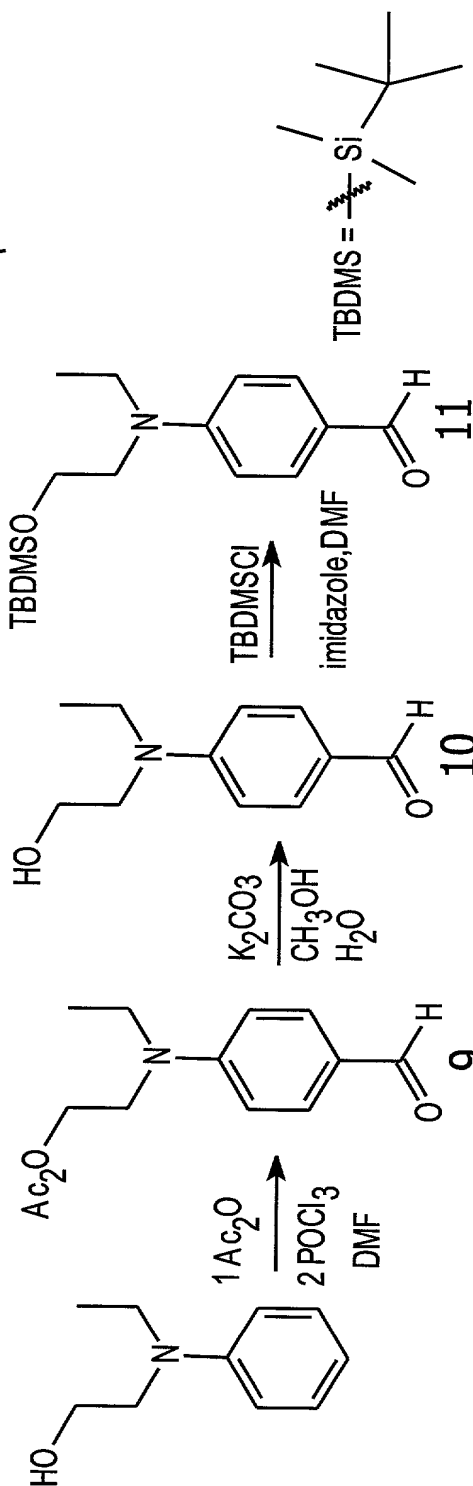


Fig. 37.

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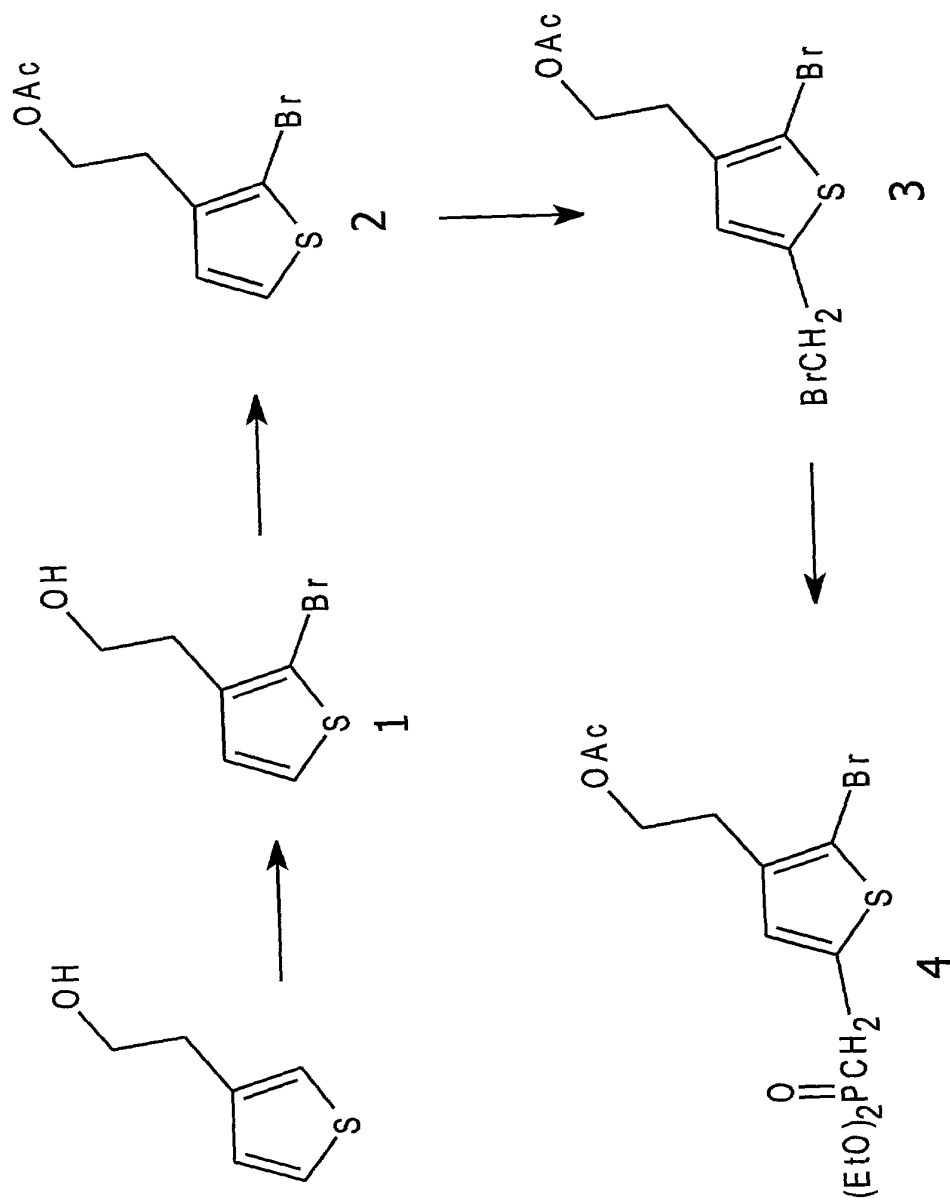


Fig.38.

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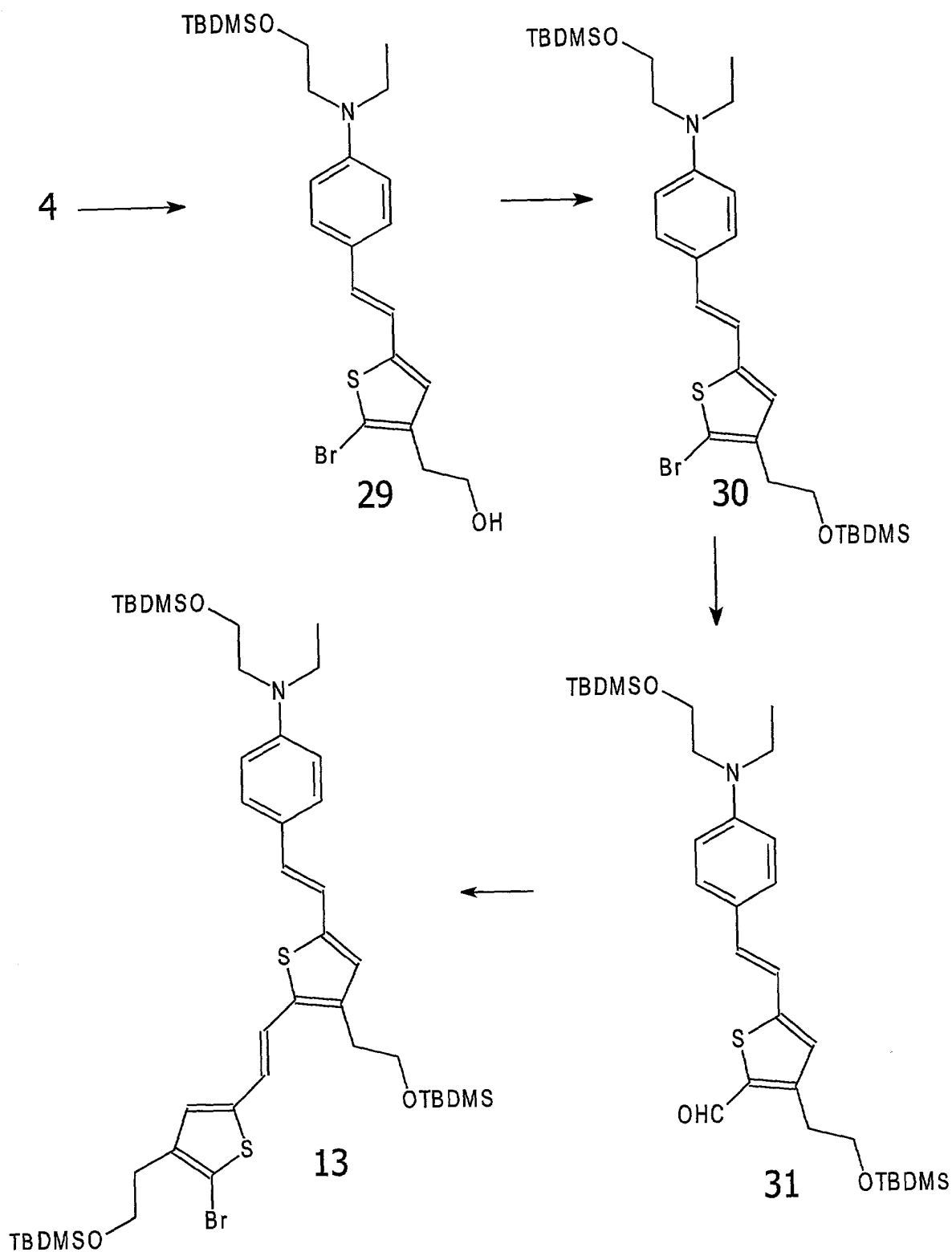
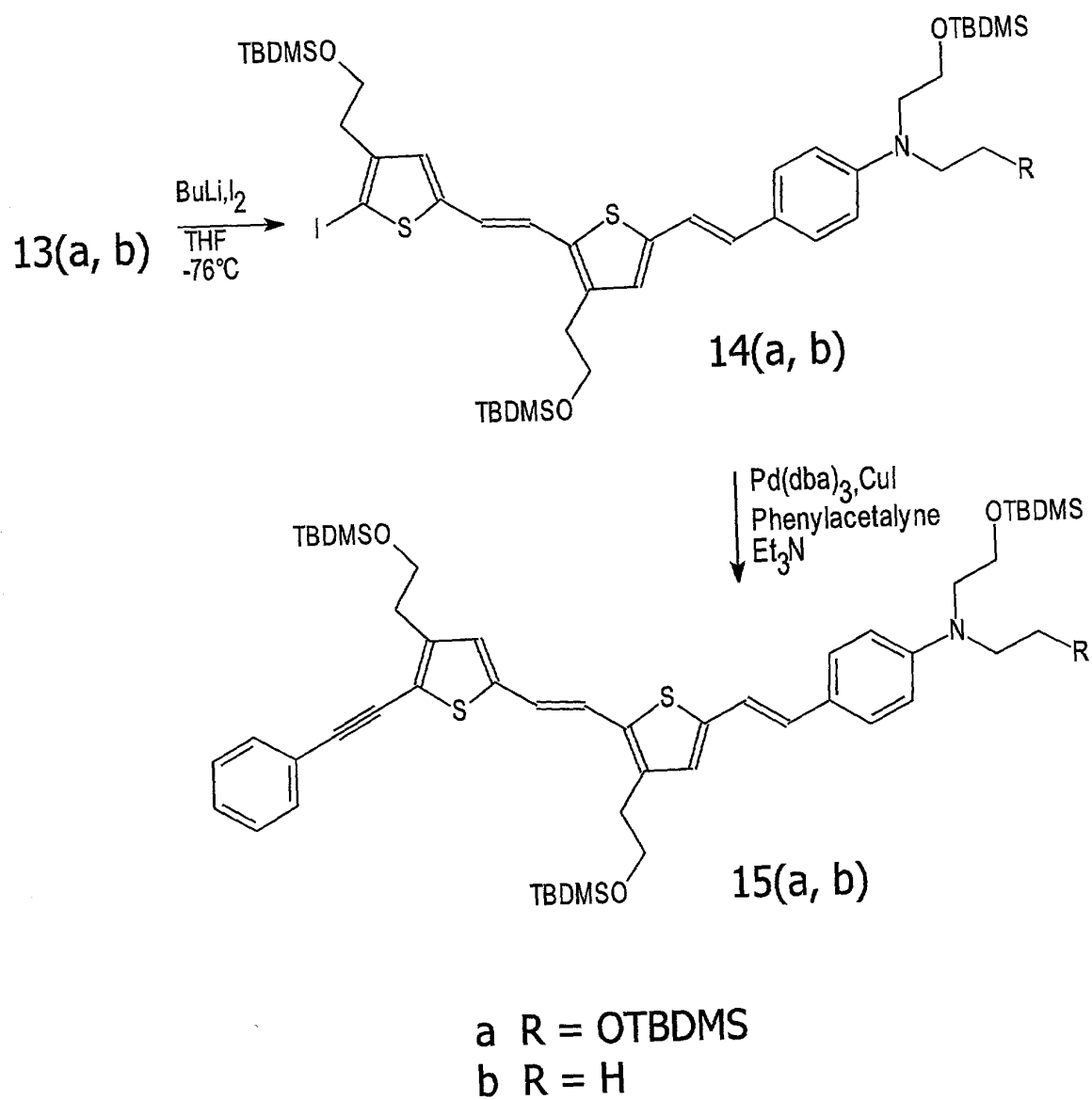


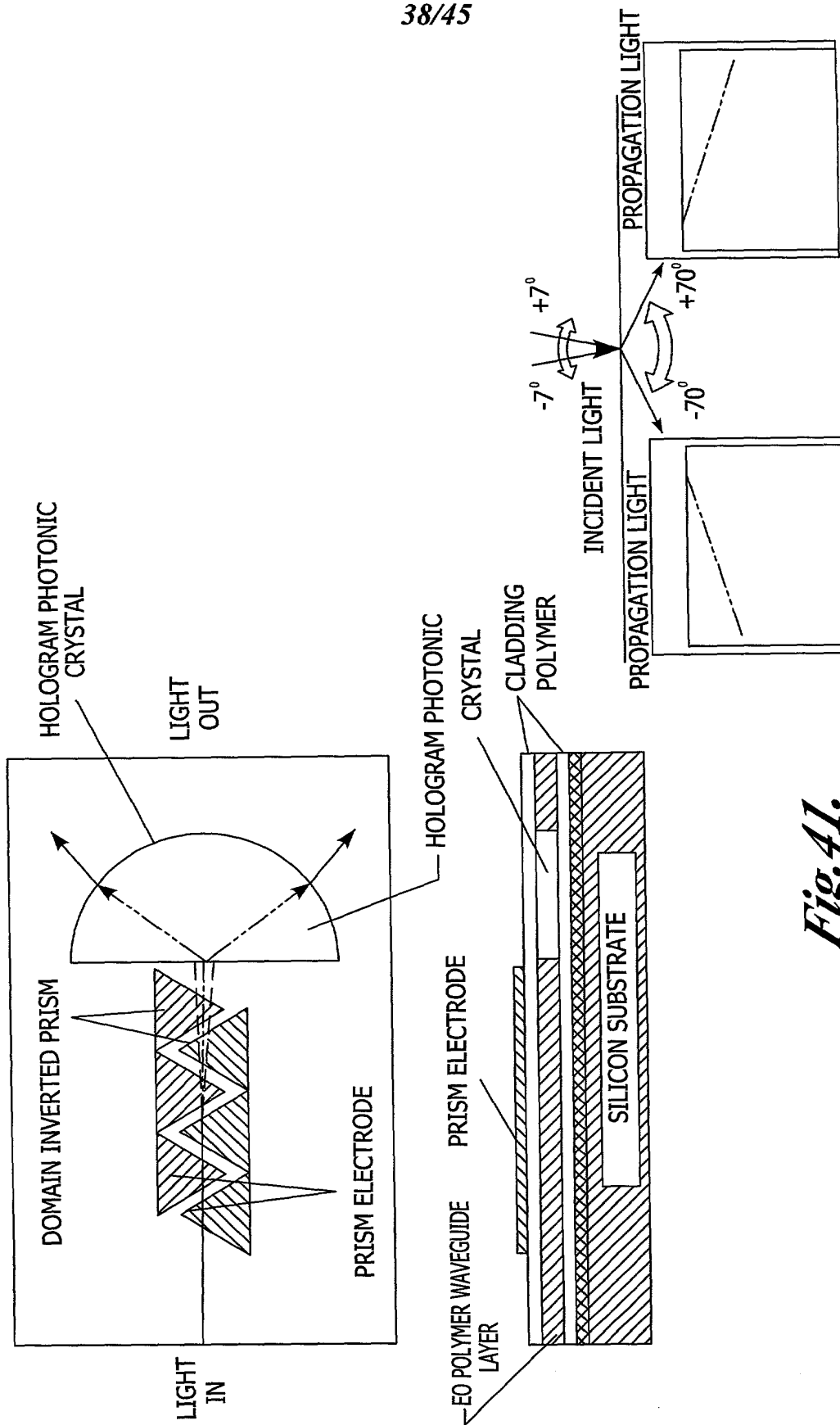
Fig.39.

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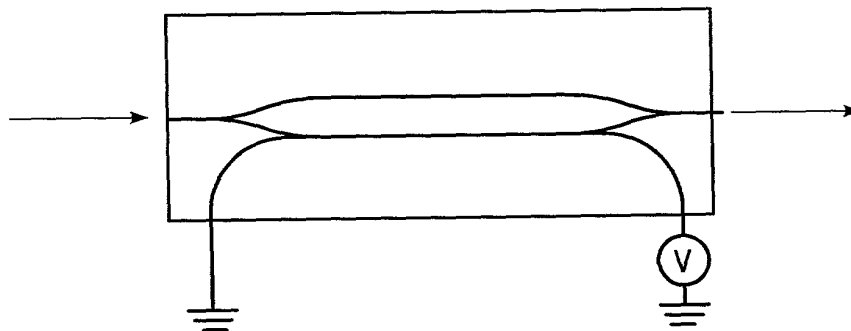
*Fig. 40.*

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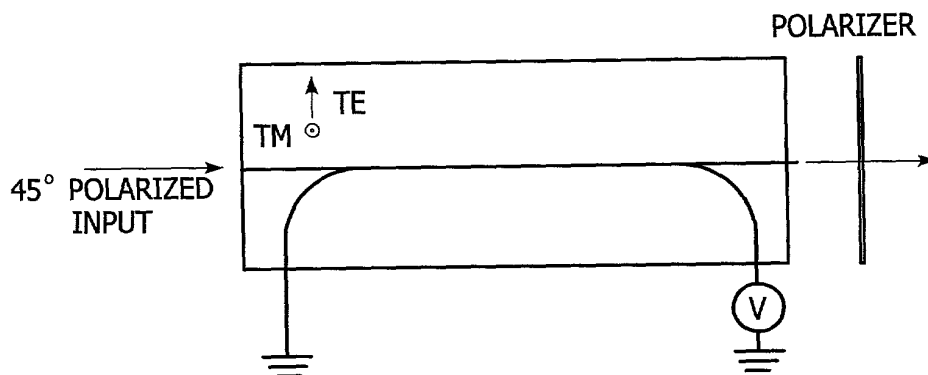


*Fig. 41.*

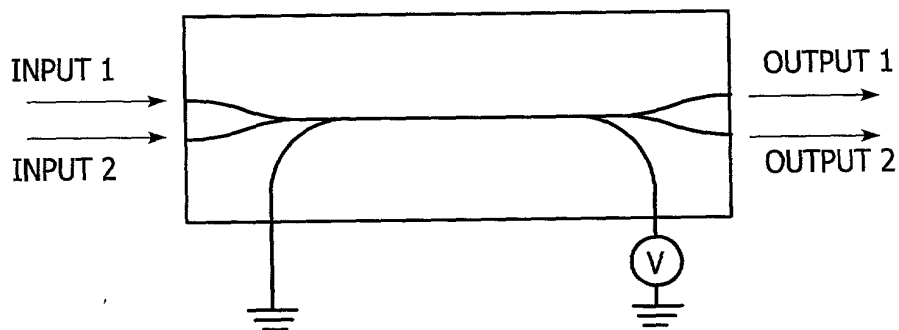
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MACH ZEHNDER MODULATOR

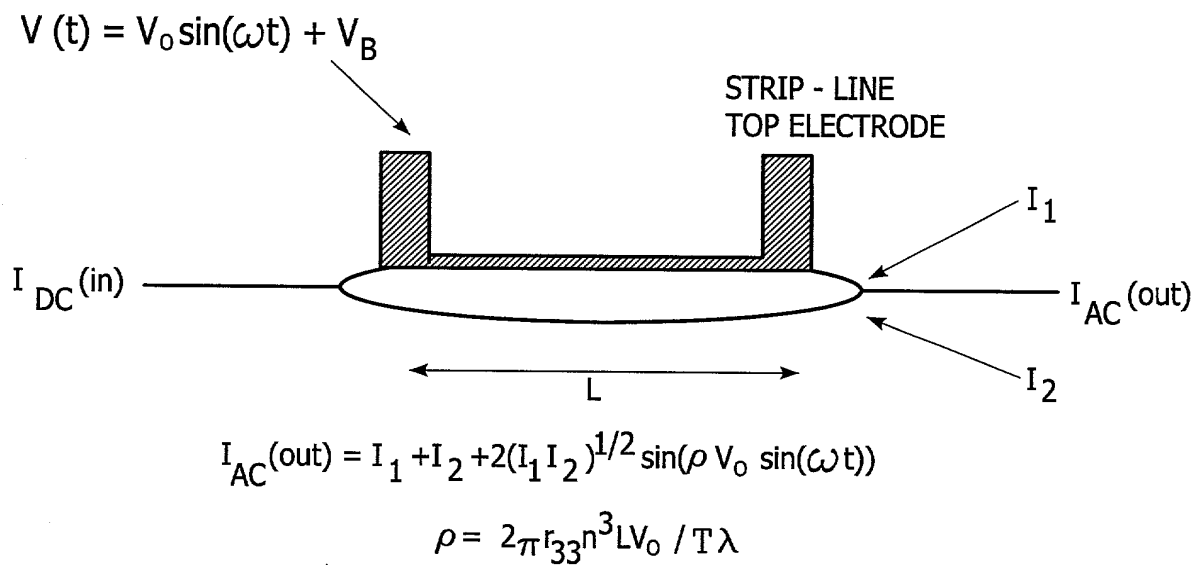


BIREFRINGENT MODULATOR



DIRECTIONAL COUPLER

*Fig.42.*



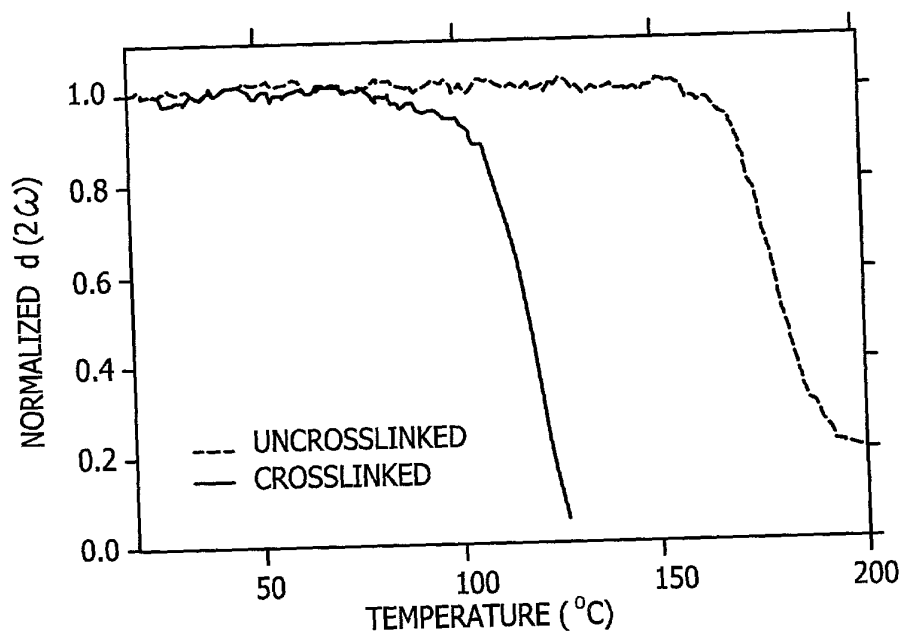
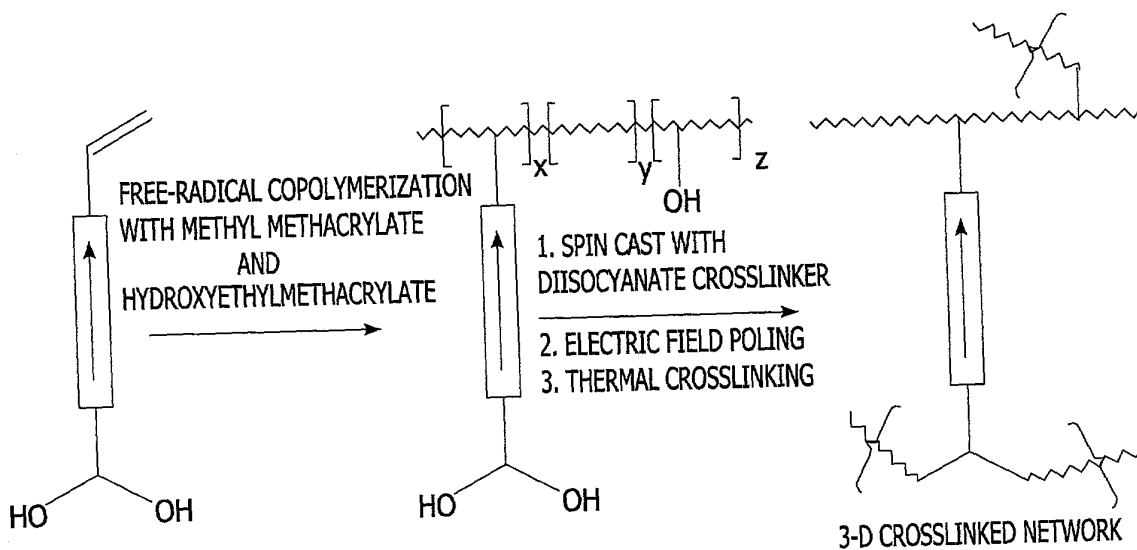
### COMPARISON OF KEY FEATURES OF SIMPLE DEVICES

	MACH ZEHNDER INTERFEROMETER	BIREFRINGENT MODULATOR	DIRECTIONAL COUPLER
$r_{eff}$	$r_{33}$	$r_{33} - r_{13}$	$r_{33}$
$V_{\pi}$	$V_{\pi MZ}$	$1.5 V_{\pi MZ}$	$1.73 V_{\pi MZ}$
Mod. Power	$P_{MZ}$	$2.75 P_{MZ}$	$3 P_{MZ}$

*Fig.43.*

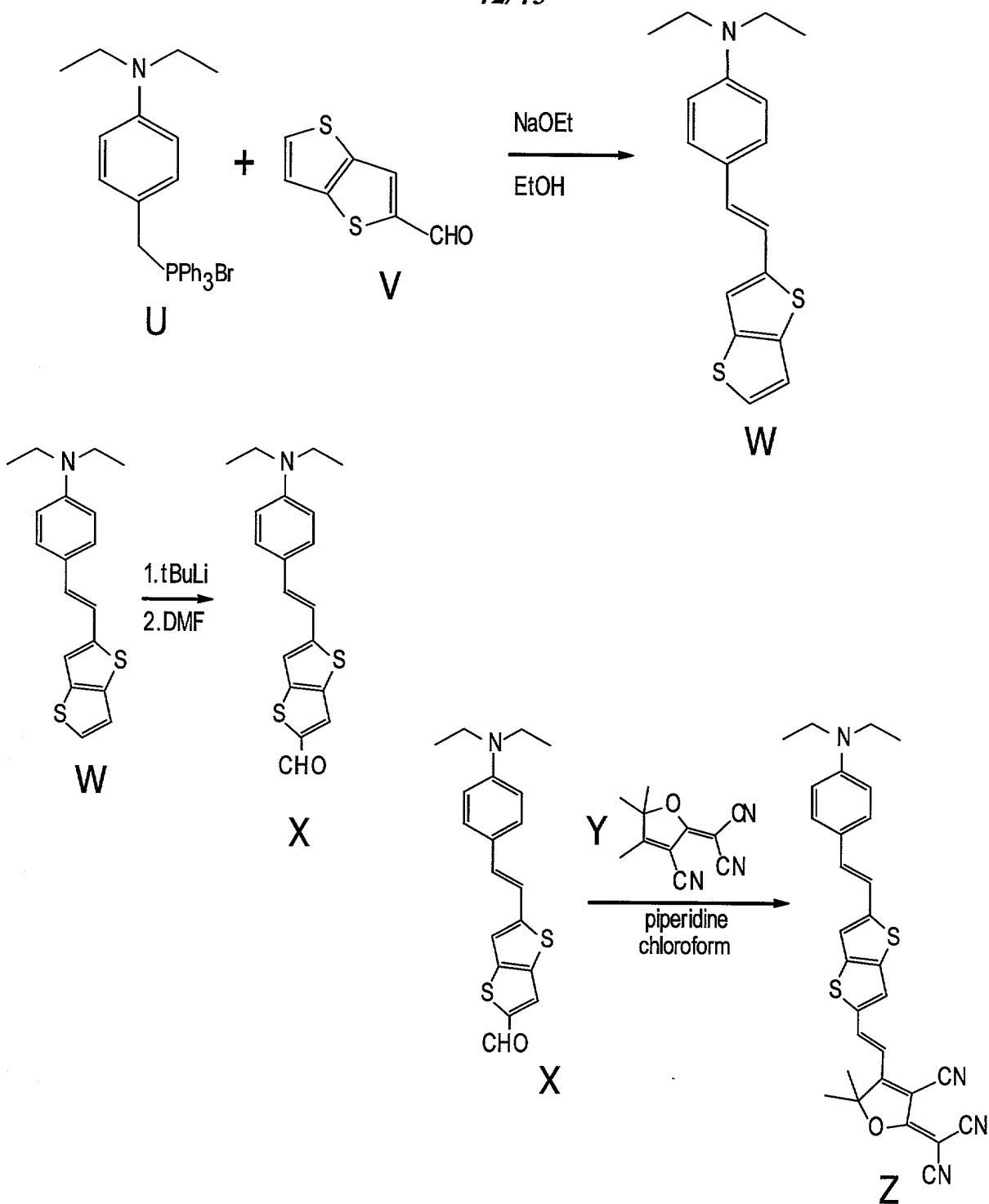


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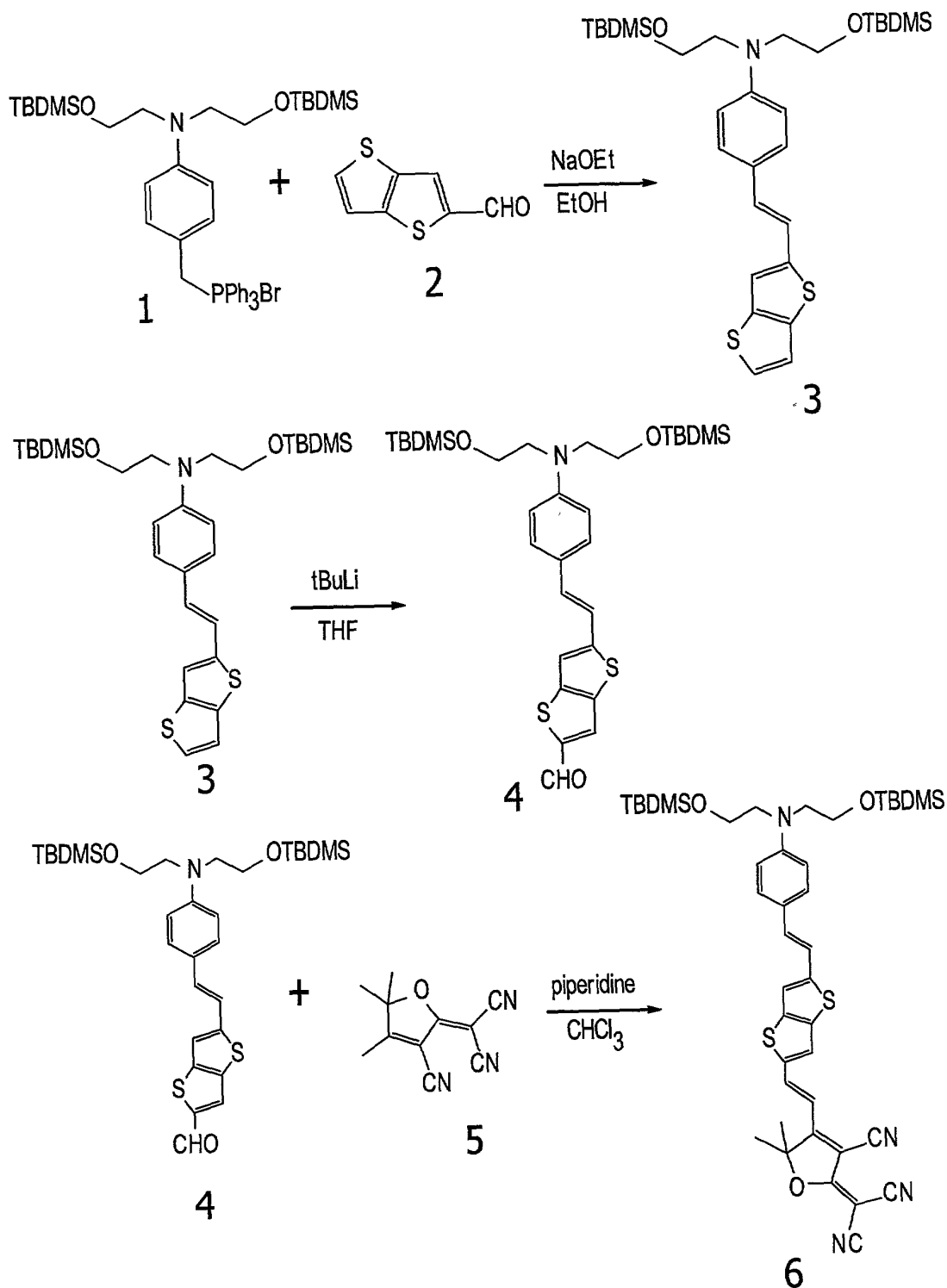
*Fig. 44.*

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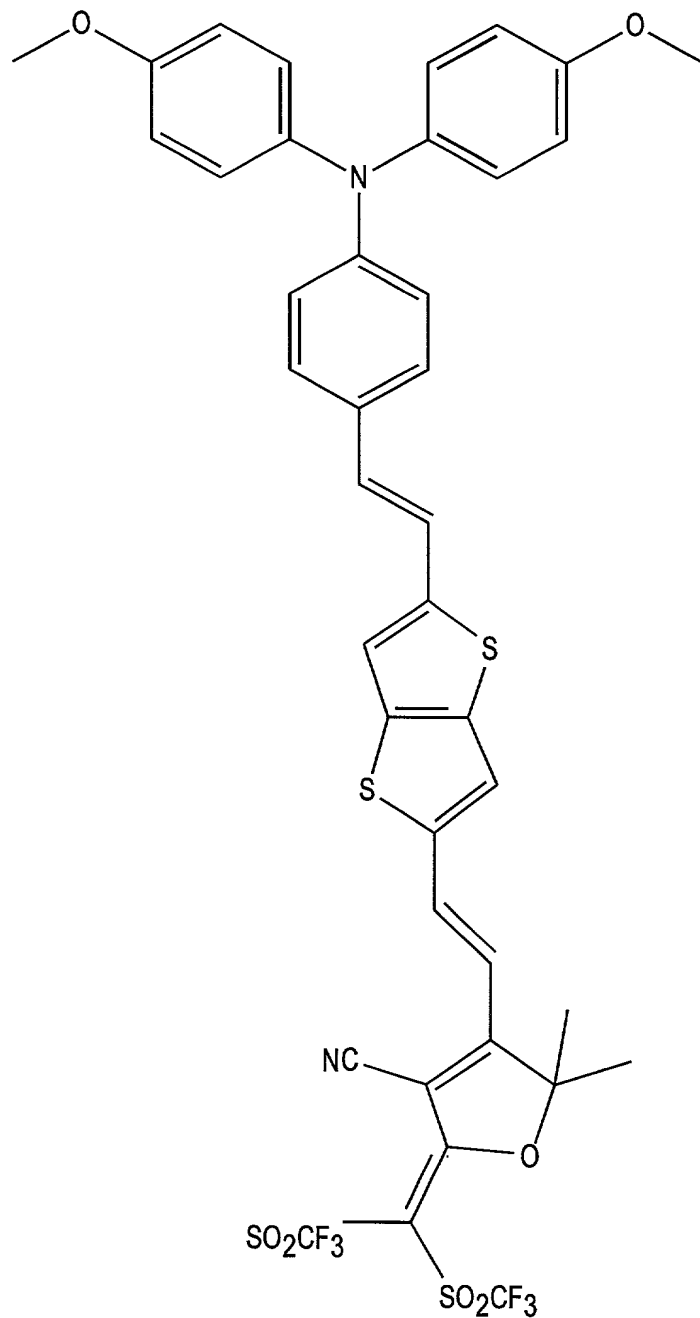


**Fig. 45.**

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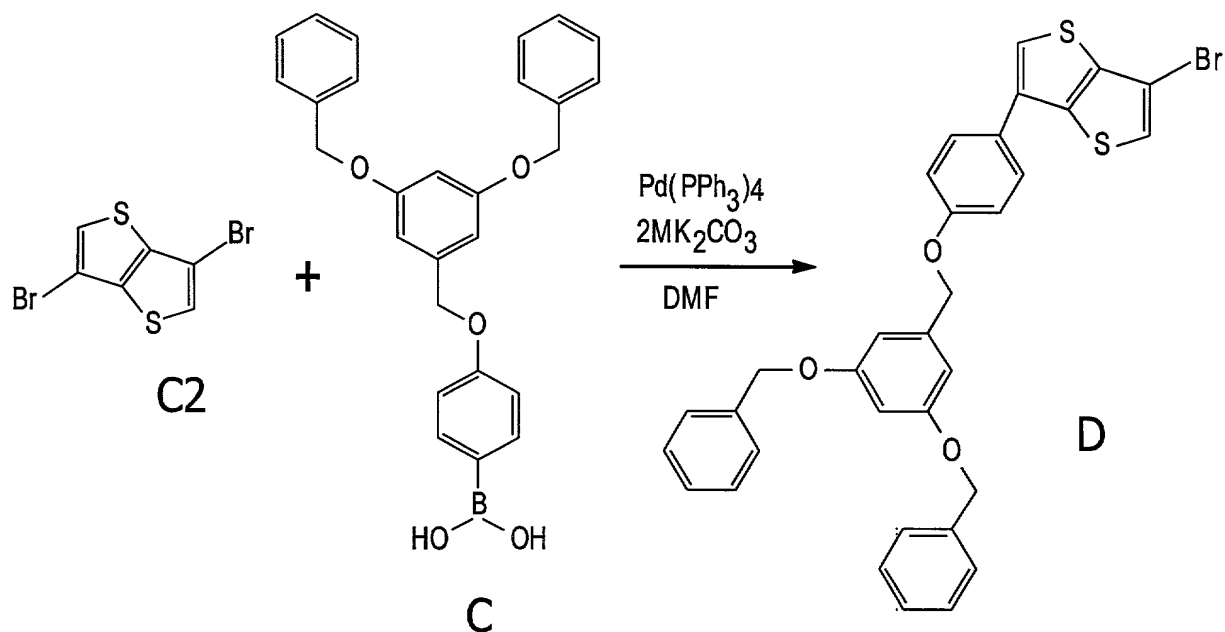
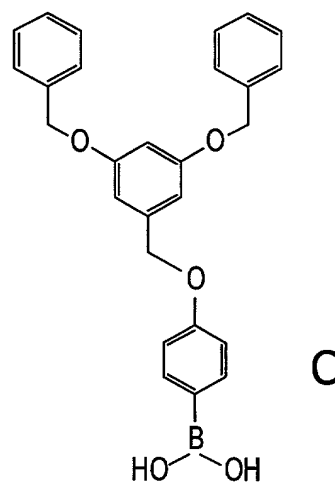
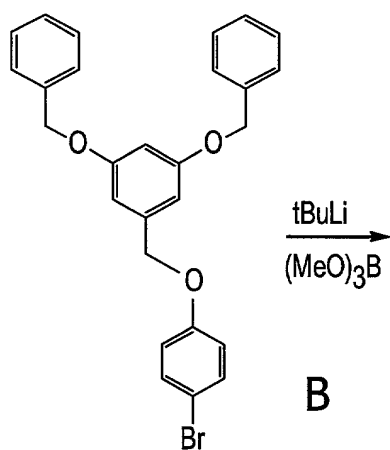
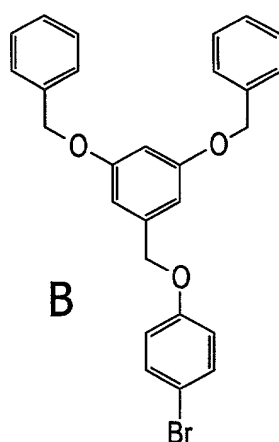
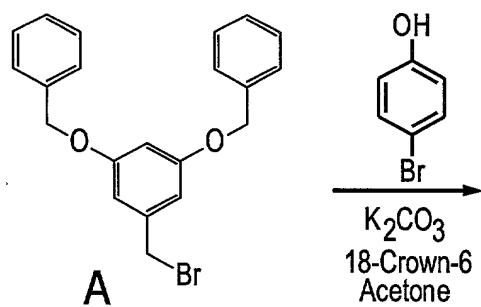
*Fig. 46.*

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*Fig. 47.*

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**Fig. 48.**